



SURLINE
MIDDLE
SCHOOL
Student
Handbook
2025-2026

**Kim Noble, Principal
Calie Kavalunas, Assistant Principal**

HOURS/DROP OFF AND PICK UP TIMES

Classes begin at 8:45 am and end at 3:40 pm.

Students will be allowed to enter the building at 8:35 am. Students are expected to leave promptly at the end of the day unless participating in a school supervised activity. Students may not roam the halls or school before the 8:35 am bell or after the 3:40 pm bell.

District Mission Statement

WEST BRANCH-ROSE CITY AREA SCHOOLS

THE SCHOOL OF CHOICE FOR EDUCATIONAL EXCELLENCE...

YOUR FUTURE BEGINS HERE!

School Mission Statement

Surline Middle School staff is dedicated to providing students with the opportunity to become self-motivated, responsible, and successful learners in a safe environment using comprehensive educational programs.

Student Mission Statement

As a student of Surline Middle School, alongside school staff, I will develop a positive attitude and respect myself and others around me. I will complete my individual work responsibly, while also considering ideas from others. I will persevere in my academic and lifelong goals, always striving for my personal best. I will become a responsible citizen in my community so that I may succeed in a competitive world.

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DATE	EVENT	TIME	PARTICIPANTS
August 20, 2025	OPEN HOUSE	4:00-6:00 P.M.	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF
August 25, 2025	FIRST DAY OF SCHOOL FOR STUDENTS	ALL DAY	STUDENTS STAFF
August 29, 2025	NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	ALL STUDENTS & STAFF
September 1, 2025	LABOR DAY / NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	ALL STUDENTS & STAFF
September 24, 2025	EARLY RELEASE	12:50 P.M.	STUDENTS
September 25, 2025	PICTURE DAY	ALL DAY	ALL STUDENTS & STAFF
September 30, 2025	FAMILY NIGHT & TITLE 1 PARENT MEETINGS	5:00 - 7:00 P.M.	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF
October 23, 2025	END OF FIRST MARKING PERIOD	ALL DAY	ALL STUDENTS AND STAFF
October 22 - 23 , 2025	PARENT TEACHER CONFERENCES	5:00 - 8:00 P.M.	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF
October 24, 2025	NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	ALL STUDENTS AND STAFF
October 29, 2025	FAMILY NIGHT PUMPKIN CARVING	5:00-7:00	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF
October 30, 2025	EARLY RELEASE	12:50 P.M.	STUDENTS
October 31, 2025	NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	STUDENTS
November 6, 2025	PICTURE RE-TAKES	ALL DAY	STUDENTS & STAFF
November 26-28, 2025	NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	ALL STUDENTS & STAFF
December 11, 2025	FAMILY NIGHT & TITLE 1 PARENT MEETINGS	5:00-7:00 P.M.	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF
December 22, 2025 - January 2, 2026	CHRISTMAS VACATION	ALL WEEK	STUDENTS STAFF
January 5, 2026	SCHOOL RESUMES	ALL DAY	STUDENTS STAFF
January 15, 2026	END OF 1ST SEMESTER OHHS / SMS	ALL DAY	STUDENTS
January 16, 2026	NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	STUDENTS
January 28, 2026	EARLY RELEASE	12:50 P.M.	STUDENTS
February 9, 2026	NO SCHOOL	ALL DAY	STUDENTS STAFF
February 25, 2026	EARLY RELEASE	12:50 P.M.	STUDENTS

February 26, 2026	FAMILY NIGHT & TITLE 1 PARENT MEETINGS	5:00-7:00 P.M.	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF
March 20, 2026	END OF THIRD MARKING PERIOD	ALL DAY	STUDENTS
March 25-26, 2026	PARENT TEACHER CONFERENCES	5:00 - 8:00	PARENTS STAFF
March 27 - April 6, 2026	SPRING BREAK	ALL WEEK	STUDENTS STAFF
April 7, 2026	SCHOOL RESUMES	ALL DAY	STUDENTS STAFF
April 29, 2026	EARLY RELEASE	12:50 P.M.	STUDENTS
May 25, 2026	NO SCHOOL /MEMORIAL DAY	ALL DAY	STUDENTS STAFF
June 2, 2026	5TH GRADE AWARDS 6TH GRADE FIELD DAY	9:00 A.M - 1:15 PM	STUDENTS STAFF
May 29, 2026	6TH GRADE AWARDS 5TH GRADE FIELD DAY	9:00 A.M - 1:15 PM	STUDENTS STAFF
May 30, 2026	7TH GRADE AWARDS 8TH GRADE FIELD DAY	9:00 A.M - 1:15 PM	STUDENTS STAFF
May 31, 2026	8TH GRADE AWARDS 7TH GRADE FIELD DAY	9:00 A.M - 1:15 PM	STUDENTS STAFF
June 9, 2026	LAST DAY DISMISSAL 12:50 END OF SECOND SEMESTER	8:50 AM - 12:50 P.M.	PARENTS STUDENTS STAFF

Dates and times and events are subject to change. Please contact Surline Middle School at 989-343-2140 to verify.

SURLINE MIDDLE SCHOOL STAFF

MAIN OFFICE

Kim Noble- Principal
Calie Kavalunas- Assistant Principal
Lydia Kimball- Administrative Assistant
Liz Gorney- Administrative Assistant

STUDENT SUPPORT

Stacia Rogers - Instructional Coach
Laura Baksa - Academic Interventionist
Kathie Ehinger- Student Success Coordinator
Corina O'Dell - Counselor
Makenzie Weisend - Social Worker

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Drew Burger
Courtney Davenport
Andrew Prominski
Melanie Schaufele
Cecelia Tucker

CLASSROOM TEACHERS

Tracey Coates- ELA
Allisha Good- ELA
Emma Withers - ELA
Andrea Gerzetich - ELA
Catee Dubay - ELA
Stephenny Fouch- Math
Maggie McGregor- Math
Ray Butler - Math, STEM
Shawna Short - Math
Kristy Neubecker - Math
Thomas Spitzley - Science
Tylen Okray-Science
Emily Keister - Science, Elective
Carl Bragg - Science
Nikki Bragg - Science
Stephen Goff- Social Studies
Bri Falkner- Social Studies
Alex Kennedy - Social Studies, Elective
Ty VanOosten - Social Studies
Michelle Tennant - Social Studies
Cassie Bedtelyon - Academic Rotation
Kelly Hinkson - Academic Rotation
Mark Andersen- Band
Samantha Magoon- Choir, Music
Michael McGregor - Physical Education
Emilee Pike- Physical Education
Ray Butler- STEM
Josh Hughey - Computer Science
Chuck Wren - Industrial Tech
Josh Bilobeau - Spanish

ACADEMICS

Report Cards

The school year will be divided into four 9-week marking periods. Report cards will be sent home approximately one week after the marking period ends. Grades can also be viewed on Skyward.

SMS Homework Guidelines

Homework encompasses a range of activities but in general refers to subject work to be completed outside of class. Teachers will make every effort to provide guided practice and allow time in class for students to begin homework. Actual time required to complete assignments will vary with each student's study habits, academic skills and selected course load. More rigorous courses may necessitate more homework. If you are spending a large amount of time doing homework (approximately two hours per night on a regular basis), please contact your teachers for suggestions for studying more efficiently. Students should be aware that assessment activities that have been scheduled well in advance, a test for example, may require some additional preparation time in addition to regular homework time. Note: Advanced Placement Coursework requires a larger amount of homework. Students taking these courses should expect to spend more time on homework than what is outlined here.

Cheating Policy/Academic Dishonesty (Plagiarism, Cheating, A.I. Etc)

Students who conspire and act to gain an academic grade advantage over their classmates by cheating through any means, including, plagiarizing documents/school work, the use of A.I. will be subject to the following penalties.

1. The grade or points may be forfeited for the entire material in question.
2. The teacher or paraprofessional reports the incident to the office and the student will follow progressive discipline.

7540.09 - ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE ("AI")

The Board of Education recognizes the positive impact that artificial intelligence ("AI") technology may have in the District's educational program and operations. The Superintendent is authorized to support the use of artificial intelligence technology when its use is consistent with the District's mission, goals, and operational integrity.

Any use of artificial intelligence technology in the District's educational program or operations must be in accordance with State and Federal law as well as Board policies including, but not limited to, the following: Policy 2264 - Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs or Activities; Policy 2266 – Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs and Activities; Policy 5136 - Personal Communication Devices; Policy 5500 – Student Conduct; Policy 7540.03 – Student Technology Acceptable Use and Safety; Policy 7540.04 – Staff Technology Acceptable Use and Safety; Policy 8330 – Student Records; Policy 8350 - Confidentiality; and Policy 8351 - Security Breach of Confidential Databases.

Violation of this policy may result in disciplinary consequences. Students may be disciplined for violations, up to and including suspension or expulsion. Staff may be disciplined for violations, up to and including suspension or termination of employment. The Administration will refer any illegal acts to law enforcement.

Class Changes

Students meet with the counseling staff at the end of each school year to select options for enrichment courses for the upcoming school year. The class schedule is built on the student registration process. The deadline for schedule changes is ten school days from the start of the semester. In order to be considered for a schedule change a schedule change request form must be completed and submitted to the student's counselor. All schedule requests will be dealt with on a case by case basis and may not be honored.

Notification to Parents Regarding HIV/AIDS Education

WBRC Board of Education has established a program of instruction in health education which includes HIV/AIDS and other serious communicable disease prevention education.

According to the State School Aid Act, you have the right to review the materials and curriculum content to be used for HIV/AIDS education. The local board of education, in compliance with the statute, has made the materials and curriculum guides available for your review. Contact the district Curriculum Director, 960 S. M-33, West Branch, Michigan 48661 to review the materials.

This statute allows you to excuse your child from participation in the classes which include AIDS/HIV and other serious communicable disease instruction, if you choose. If you wish to exercise your right to excuse your child from instruction without penalty, please send a written notice to the principal of your child's school as soon as possible.

State of Michigan Parent/Guardian Involvement Initiative

The Board strongly encourages and welcomes the involvement of parent(s)/guardian(s) in all of the District's educational programs. It is recognized and appreciated that parents/guardians are the "first teachers" of their children, and that their interest and involvement in the education of their children should not diminish once their child enters the schools of the District. Accordingly, the Board directs, by the adoption of this policy, that the administration shall design a program/plan that will encourage parent(s)/guardian(s) participation that may include, but not be limited to: The development and review of instructional materials; input on the ways that the District may better provide parent(s)/guardian(s) with information concerning current laws, regulations, and instructional programs; and District offerings of training programs to instruct parent(s)/guardian(s) how to become more involved in their child's educational programs.

Continuous Improvement

If you would like to become a member of a Continuous Improvement team or if you would like information regarding the school improvement process, please contact the building principal. School Improvement meetings are held at 8:00 am on the first Wednesday of each month in the library to accommodate parent and staff schedules.

SURLINE MIDDLE SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

Please call 343-2140 (available 24 hours per day) to excuse your child's absence from school.

SCHOOL CLOSING INFORMATION

WNEM TV 5 (Bay City/Saginaw)

WKJC-FM 104.7/ WIOS-AM Tawas

WJRT TV-12 (Flint)

The Promise FM 90.5 Gaylord

WWUP TV-10/Fox 32 (Cadillac)

106.1 Tawas / 91.3 The Rock

WEYI TV-25 / Fox 66

91.1 Cadillac

WBKB TV-11 Alpena

Facebook

Closings are also placed on the website and school messenger is used. You may also call School (989)343-2140 or the Bus Garage (989)343-2240 for recorded information. This list is continually updated.

ATTENDANCE POLICY/PROCEDURES

Surline Middle School Attendance Policy

West Branch-Rose City Area Schools recognizes the importance of attendance as an essential component for student success and achievement through the cooperative effort of parents, students, and school personnel. Studies of student achievement in school show a high correlation between good attendance and academic success. Regular attendance at school is also important because the habits and attitudes that each student develops early in life will carry over into his or her future education and career. The school policy tries to teach students the value of regular attendance; however, the primary responsibility for ensuring regular attendance rests with the parent and student.

Authority to Establish an Attendance Policy

The authority of the Board of Education to establish the policies and regulations contained in this Attendance Policy is based on the following excerpt from the State of Michigan General School Laws (generally referred to as the School Code): "380.1561. Compulsory attendance at public school. Sec. 1561. Every parent, guardian or other person in this state having control and charge of a child from the age of 6 to the child's sixteenth birthday, shall send that child to the public school during the entire school year. The child's attendance shall be continuous and consecutive for the school year fixed by the school district in which the child is enrolled."

Attendance Procedures apply for the entire school year.

Purpose

Regular attendance is essential for student success. The purpose of this district-wide attendance policy is to establish consistent expectations and procedures across all schools in the West Branch Rose City School district, while recognizing age-appropriate supports and responsibilities. This policy applies to all students in grades K–12 and is rooted in the belief that students, families, and schools share the responsibility for promoting regular attendance.

Excused Absence

An absence is excused when documentation is provided. Documentation must be submitted by the end of the marking period/quarter in which the absence occurred.

Excused absences include:

- Medical appointment or illness (with a doctor's note)
- Court appearance (with subpoena or court documentation)
- School-sponsored or athletic events
- Funeral (notification required)
- Other absences approved by administration with valid and appropriate documentation
- Pre-approved vacations with documentation

Note: All absences may result in loss of academic privileges and/or disciplinary consequences. All absences will be taken into account when records are examined for truancy purposes. Please see the section on truancy for more information.

Tardiness

Students are expected to be ready for work and in their designated seat/area when the tardy bell rings. The student's tardiness is counted by each teacher for every 9 week marking period.

A third tardy in any class, for any one marking period, is considered an absence and may result in progressive discipline and/or referral to truancy team.

Pre-Planned Absence

Family trips are absences that are known in advance of the day of the absence. These absences must be cleared by the principal three (3) days in advance of the day of the absence to be marked excused. Students will be given a form for each teacher to sign.

The following conditions should be met:

1. Vacations are to be taken with family members or legal guardians.
2. Personal, prior arrangement is made by the parent(s) with the principal.
3. Arrangements with teachers for make-up work are made prior to leaving.

Make-Up Work

Teachers will have individual guidelines to be followed for making up work in each class. Students are responsible for knowing the guidelines and contacting their teachers to initiate makeup work. When an absence is anticipated, students are to see teachers in advance regarding any work that will be missed. Students can make up work for any type of absence, including suspensions, as long as each teacher's guidelines are followed.

Skyward Absence Codes

Parents are encouraged to stay current with their child's attendance. You can check SKYWARD to see daily absences and tardies. Skyward codes are as follows:

A- Absent, C- Court Appointment, F- Funeral, I- Illness, M- Medical, N- Responsible Thinking Classroom, O- Office, S- School Related Activity, T- Tardy, V- Vacation/Trip Request, Y- Suspension, Z- Personal

Excessive Absences

An attendance letter will be sent to parents/guardians when a student accumulates 5, 10, 15 and 20 absences each school year, regardless of reason. (School-related absences and absences caused by suspensions will not be included in the accumulated absences).

- **Step 1:** Attendance letter will be sent to parents/guardians when a student accumulates 5 unexcused absences for a school year. This is used as a communication tool between home and school.
- **Step 2:** When a student accumulates 10 unexcused absences, a required student conference will take place with an administrator or other school personnel. The purpose of the meeting will be to develop a plan to reduce/eliminate incidence of absenteeism. Parents/guardians will receive an attendance letter in the mail.
- **Step 3:** At the point when a student accumulates 15 unexcused absences, a required in person meeting will take place between an administrator, school resource officer, the student, and the parent/guardian. The purpose of the meeting will be to develop a plan to reduce/eliminate incidence of absenteeism.
- **Step 4:** At the point when a student accumulates 20 unexcused absences, the school may file for truancy/incorrigibility with the Ogemaw County Prosecuting Attorney. Parents will be notified in writing.

Ogemaw County Truancy Court

Truancy Court is a diversion program run by the Family Division of the Ogemaw County Probate Court. Attendance is mandated by the State of Michigan. There are numerous causes of absenteeism, and the Truancy Court will attempt to address the causes on a case-by-case basis.

Instead of becoming involved with the formal court process, Truancy Court will be an alternative, which, if successfully completed, will avoid a formal court record. More importantly, Truancy Court will help the child and the families succeed by offering assistance with the underlying cause of the absenteeism.

If a student is signed out with more than half the class time remaining, the student will be marked absent for that class.

It is the parent's responsibility to call, or send a note, to the school to verify their student is absent from school. It is the student's responsibility to check Skyward upon returning to school to confirm that his or her absence has been verified. Students may not leave school during the day without office and parent permission.

If a student desires to leave before school is let out, parents must contact the office prior to the student being released from school. Parents may contact the office by calling (989) 343-2140. A message can be left when calling outside of the office hours of 8:00 am – 4:00 pm Monday – Friday.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Visitors

No visitors are allowed during the school day. For all dances, the student bringing the visitor must have the appropriate form filled out and returned to the office before the designated deadline, signed by an administrator. The visitor must bring identification to the dance.

Telephone Use

Students that need to use a telephone may use the designated student-office telephone with staff permission. Students may use the office telephone during the change of classes, lunch time, before and after school.

Authorized Areas and Passes

Students may only have access to supervised areas of school property. Movement in the hallways during class time is restricted to students with a designated pass. Students are encouraged to use the bathroom during passing time, so class time is not disrupted. Students with medical problems requiring frequent use of the bathroom facility will receive a special pass from the office upon presenting a doctor's recommendation. Students are not permitted to be in a classroom they are not assigned to without a pass.

After School Activities

Activities or student trips occurring after school and in the evening are managed under the same guidelines set for students during the regular school day.

Student Relationships

Public displays of affection such as kissing, embracing and undue familiar body contact are not allowed.

Photo Publications

As we do special school projects and activities, there may be opportunities for us to submit your child's photo and/or work for publication. This may include newsletters, newspapers, posters, contests, yearbooks, Facebook Pages and the school website. This may include your child's name, grade, and school. If you would prefer not to have your child included, please send written notification to this effect to your child's principal, and we will respect your wishes.

Insurance

The Board of Education does not provide insurance for the student body. Arrangements have been made with an insurance company for those who desire individual insurance. Applications are available in the school office. The deadline for application is September 30th. All new students will have the opportunity to purchase insurance.

Breakfast/Lunch Program

Free breakfast and lunch is provided to all students. Ala Cart items may be purchased with money on a student's account or cash. Ala Cart items cannot be charged. All students must use their identification card. Students not using their I.D. card

will be sent to the end of the serving line. If purchasing A la carte items students are encouraged to deposit money into their meal accounts on a weekly, monthly, or annual basis. These deposits will be made as the student goes through the serving line or by sending deposits to the food service department.

Cafeteria

In the cafeteria, students will be expected to walk at all times, wait their turn in line (no cuts), purchase food for themselves and not others, dispose of garbage in the containers provided, use appropriate volume and language while talking, and to keep all food in the cafeteria. Lunchroom and playground supervisors are present for the protection, safety, and well being of all students and will be treated respectfully by all students.

Recess

Lunchtime includes outside recess. Students should be adequately dressed in order that they may participate in these activities. Students are to keep all food in the cafeteria and must remain on school grounds at all times. Students are not allowed to throw snow or hard objects. Students who do not follow these rules may receive a consequence. School personnel are responsible for supervising student behavior; therefore, students are expected to follow the directions given by staff. Lunchroom and playground supervisors are present for the protection, safety, and well being of all students and will be treated respectfully by all students.

Fire/Tornado/Security Drills

- Safety drills are required by law.
- For fire drills, students must evacuate the building when the alarm sounds and quietly follow the directions as given by the teacher and the signs in the rooms. All pupils should be 200 feet from the building and remain orderly.
- For tornado drills each classroom has a designated location for students. In the sheltered area, students are to sit quietly until the "All Clear" is given. During an actual tornado watch, students will not be released from the building, except to parents who come to the office.
- Other security drills are scheduled into the school year.

Physical Education

Students are expected to participate in physical education classes. Students are to be prepared for class with appropriate shoes and clothing. Exceptions will be made for the following reasons.

- Temporary illness.
- Temporary injury
- A physical problem as shown by a written statement from the student's doctor.
- Permission granted by the teacher or principal.

Authorization to Pick Up/Sign Out Students

Students will not be permitted to leave the building with persons other than those listed on the enrollment card unless a note or phone call has been received stating the identity of the person designated. The parent or designee must sign the child out of the office and write the reason for the child leaving and/or returning. The person picking up the student may be asked to show valid identification.

Closed Campus

The school is considered a closed campus. A closed campus means that students must stay on school grounds and visitors must have proper authorization by school authorities to visit. Students are not allowed to leave campus without being signed out of the office by an authorized adult. Any parent or guardian wishing to spend time in school or out of school on a trip needs to have an ICHAT form on file. ICHAT forms can be picked up from the main office.

Student Withdrawal From School

Students transferring to another school will obtain from the office a "Withdrawal" form. This is to be signed by all the student's teachers. The purpose of the form is to assure that all books, equipment or other loaned items have been returned and to give the new school an immediate look at the student's current grades. A note or call from parents verifying the withdrawal is required. Student records will be mailed to the new school upon receipt of enrollment confirmation from the new school. FERPA Requirement Statement: All educational records are provided directly to any new school in which a student intends to enroll.

HEALTH AND MEDICAL

Illness and Medications

If your child is ill, please keep him/her home from school. Be alert to symptoms such as upset stomach, runny nose, fever or sore throat. Check with your doctor for diagnosis, treatment, and the proper time for returning to school.

The following definition of “medication” is adopted for us in this district/school: medication includes prescription, non-prescription and herbal medications, and includes those taken by mouth, by inhaler, those that are injectable, and those applied as drops to eyes, nose or medications applied to the skin.

Absolutely NO medications are given internally at school unless written instruction from the parent AND physician is on file. Forms are available at the school office for this purpose. All medications MUST be in the original container, and all prescription medication in pharmaceutical containers, and identify the name of the medication, route of administration and time the medication is to be administered to the pupil shall accompany the request and be kept on record by the school. Students may carry and take cough drops as needed without a doctor’s note.

If your child becomes ill at school, efforts will be made to contact the parent/guardian or other emergency contacts listed on the student’s enrollment card. Students that become ill at school may use the office phone to call home.

Any student leaving the building for illness or a doctor appointment MUST check out through the office.

There will be a health clinic on site for the 24-25 school year. Students must have parent permission on file to access these services.

Permission Form for Prescribed Medications

Students are not allowed to have any prescription or over the counter medication in their possession, including transportation to or from school. If your child needs medication during the school day, the Student Medication Request Form must be completed. Forms do not “carry-over” from previous years and must be completed for the current school year. These forms are available at the office. Medications must be transferred to and from school by the parent/guardian. Medications not picked up by parents/guardians will be disposed of at the end of the school year.

Drug-Free Zone

Public Act 174 of 1994, effective September 1, 1994, amends the Michigan Public Health Code by extending the 500 foot “drug free zone” surrounding school property to 1,000 feet. Under the amended provision, an individual 18 years and over who delivers cocaine, narcotics, or certain other illicit substances to a minor student within the prescribed 1,000 foot drug-free zone around the school property shall be punished by at least two years in prison and up to three times the term of imprisonment and fine (or both) that would otherwise apply. “School property” is defined as a “building, playing field, or property used for school purposes to impart instruction to children in grades kindergarten through 12, when provided by a public, private, denominational, or parochial school, except those buildings used primarily for adult education or college extension courses.

Head Lice

When a case of head lice is discovered, the parent(s) will be contacted and the student will be excluded from school. The student will be allowed to return to school when she/he is free from lice and nits (eggs). The student will not be allowed to ride the bus until they are free of lice and nits. The parent must bring the student to the school office for examination before they will be allowed to return to school. If either lice or nits are discovered during examination by staff personnel, the student will not be readmitted to school. Upon discovery of two or more cases of head lice in the same classroom at the same time, the parents within that classroom are to be notified by the principal. If the infestation spreads to more classrooms, the principal is to notify the parents of the entire school.

TECHNOLOGY

Student Code of Technology Use

Every student attending Surline Middle School will have to sign a computer use agreement in order to have computer privileges. The computer use agreement has the terms and conditions that each student must meet in order to keep computer privileges. Use of WBRC technology equipment and programs shall be for educational purposes consistent with the goals and educational directives of the district. Failure to comply with the following will result in the appropriate disciplinary action. The building administration has the right and discretion to deviate from the designated sequence of consequences and impose any of the set-forth disciplinary measures or any available disciplinary measure (such as loss of technology privileges, detention, suspension, expulsion, legal prosecution, or monetary restitution for repair or replacement of systems or equipment resulting from misuse or abuse, etc.) without first imposing a less or more severe type of discipline and, in addition, refer a particular incident of misconduct to the appropriate law enforcement agency.

Level 1 Disciplinary actions:

1. 1 to 2 day suspension
2. 10 day suspension of Internet use and/or WBRC Internal Network Use
 1. Installing or running programs other than those approved by the school
 2. Posting anonymous messages
 3. Sharing passwords
 4. Wasteful use of resources and supplies
 5. Adjustments of settings on the computer or software
 6. Use of equipment for playing games

Level 2 Disciplinary actions:

1. 1 to 10 day suspension
2. Varies from 30 day suspension of Internet use and/or WBRC Internal Network use, up to total loss of Internet and/or WBRC Internal Network privileges for the rest of school year and possibly into the next.
 1. Modifying or copying files/data of other users without their consent
 2. Using the equipment or programs for commercial purposes
 3. Hacking or attempting to break into the network or any outside networks
 4. Unauthorized access to resources or sites
 5. Using another person's account or password
 6. Creating, viewing, or printing of inappropriate material
 7. Software or hardware theft

Level 3 Disciplinary actions:

1. Expulsion from school
2. Total loss of Internet and/or WBRC Internal Network privileges for the rest of school year, and possibly into next
 1. Using the network or equipment for any illegal activity, including violation of copyright

Repeated violations of the code of technology use will be regarded as chronic misconduct and will result in loss of computer privileges.

TRANSPORTATION

Public school districts are not required to furnish transportation for the pupils that reside within the district; as a result, the privilege of riding the bus is one that can be withdrawn. The following rules apply to all students who are riding the school bus.

- 1. FOLLOW THE DRIVER'S DIRECTIONS.**
- 2. STAY IN YOUR SEAT.**
- 3. RESPECT AND TAKE CARE OF THE BUS.**
- 4. KEEP HANDS, FEET & OBJECTS TO YOURSELF.**
- 5. BE KIND TO OTHERS.**

Any student, while a passenger in a district transportation vehicle, who is guilty of an infraction listed under the serious and/or severe degrees of misbehavior in the Discipline Code MAY be assessed a consequence as listed in the Discipline Code as well as being denied transportation. In the event that this occurs, the length of time transportation privileges are withdrawn will be determined by the building principal or assistant principal and the transportation supervisor.

It is everyone's responsibility, supervisor, driver, student and parent, to see that every bus ride to and from school is a safe one. The driver's first responsibility is to drive the bus in a safe manner. The bus driver also has the responsibility of controlling the actions of the students while they are on the bus. Violation of the bus rules will result in a verbal warning from the bus driver. In addition, the driver may require a student to use a particular seat on the bus. If the misbehavior continues, the driver will complete a BUS CONDUCT REPORT and the following procedures will generally be used:

Ticket #1	Warning
Ticket #2	Parent Called
Ticket #3	One day Bus Suspension
Ticket #4	Three Day Bus Suspension
Ticket #5	Five Day Buss Suspension
Ticket #6	Per Administration

SEVERE CLAUSE

The order of consequences may be skipped and immediate suspension given if the severity of the offense is sufficient enough to warrant such action in the opinion of the transportation supervisor.

Bus Passes

A student riding a bus other than the one assigned must bring a note from a parent/guardian to the school office first thing in the morning. The note must contain the students name, grade, bus slot and destination. A bus pass may be denied due to limited seating.

ATHLETICS

Students participating in the athletic program are required to adhere to the following regulations:

1. A student-athlete will be governed by the Ogemaw Heights High School Athletic Policy from the first day of involvement in athletics until graduation.
2. Each year a student-athlete must have a physical examination card on file in the athletic office before he/she may practice dated after April 15.
3. A student-athlete will follow the coach's guidelines of acceptable player and team conduct. It is also understood that the rules that apply during the school day are in effect for extracurricular activities.
4. Student-athletes must attend school all day on practice and contest days. Any exceptions require the Athletic Director's approval.
5. Student-athletes may not drive to athletic contests in which they are participating. Athletes may not return from a contest with anyone other than their parent(s) or guardian except by approval of the athletic director and coach.
6. Students may participate in two sports; however, they must follow dual sport guidelines as set by the athletic department.
7. **SEE THE ATHLETIC GUIDELINES FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.**

CHOICE PROGRAM

West Branch-Rose City schools offer a complete range of educational services. If you feel your child may need some additional help, contact the Special Education Department at 343-2010.

I.E.P.C. Rights

If a student has been referred for Special Education Services by a teacher, administrator, counselor or by him/herself, the following will take place before a student is placed in a Special Education Program.

1. The parents and student will be invited to a screening meeting and if testing is appropriate, a permission form will be signed by the parents.
2. The parent or student (if over 18 years of age) will be requested, in writing, to attend an Individual Educational Planning Committee meeting to develop an educational plan for the student.
3. The committee will meet and make its educational recommendation. The committee will consist of: parents, student, teachers, administrator, school psychologist or any appropriate support staff.
4. If the parents or student (if over 18 years of age) disagree with the recommended placement, they have a right to a hearing to contest a recommended placement.

TITLE I PROGRAMS

In accordance with the federal requirements, the West Branch-Rose City Area Schools Board of Education encourages parent(s)/guardian(s) participation in Title I programs. Parent(s)/Guardian(s) shall be offered substantial and meaningful opportunities to participate in the education of their children by this policy. The Board directs that the following actions be implemented by the administration to insure compliance with federal law and to invite parents to become involved highly in the education of their children: The involvement of parent(s)/guardian(s) in the planning, implementation, evaluation, and improvement of Title I programs/services through participation on building School Improvement Teams; Invitations to parent(s)/guardian(s) to attend at least one annual meeting for Title I parents, with additional meeting opportunities being available as needed, designed to provide Title I information and program services, and to solicit parent(s)/guardian(s) suggestions on program development, planning, evaluation and operation; Assistance to parent(s)/guardian(s) in understanding Title I, including the providing of information in a language understandable to the parent(s)/ guardian(s) if practicable; Parent(s)/Guardian(s) notification of Title I student selection and criteria for selection; Information regarding child's achievement and progress; A provision for input by Title I staff at regularly scheduled parent/guardian-teacher conferences and any additional communication as requested by the Title I staff or parent(s)/guardian(s); Opportunities to enhance parent(s)/guardian(s) capacity to work with children in the home on school learning; Professional development opportunities for teachers and staff to enhance their understanding of effective parent(s)/guardian(s) involvement strategies; Ongoing communication between school and parent(s)/guardian(s); and Other appropriate activities (i.e. Family Math Nights, parent(s)/guardian(s) sessions, science, theater, etc.)

Written Plans/Policies

The West Branch-Rose City Area School District, as a recipient of Title I funds, hereby adopts the following policy statement regarding the development of a District-wide plan for parent(s)/guardian(s) involvement in the development of a Title I plan, and directs the administration to: Involve parent(s)/guardian(s) in the development of the plan; Develop a plan that provides for the involvement of parent(s)/guardian(s) in the Title I activities of the school; provide the necessary technical, research, staff and administrative support to schools in the planning and implementing of effective parent(s)/guardian(s) involvement activities to improve student academic achievement and school performance; To integrate and coordinate the plans/policies for parent(s)/guardian(s) involvement in Title I programs with parent(s)/guardian(s) involvement in other programs, including but not limited to Head Start; To review and evaluate the District's plan annually and to share the results of that review and evaluation with the Board; To assure that the policy/plan contains a compact that outlines how parent(s)/guardian(s), the school staff and students will share the responsibility of improved student achievement; and To distribute the District plan to parent(s)/guardian(s) of participating children and to the local community.

Migrant Education Program (MEP) Parent(s)/Guardian(s) Involvement

Parent(s)/Guardian(s) of students in the MEP will be involved in, and regularly consulted, about the development, implementation, operation, and evaluation of the program.

Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Parent(s)/Guardian(s) Involvement

In accordance with federal law, parent(s)/guardian(s) of LEP students will be provided notice regarding their child's placement in and information about the District's LEP program. Parent(s)/Guardian(s) will be notified about their rights regarding program content and participation including the right to choose among programs if alternatives are available. The notice must also include an explanation of the value of the program in terms of academic development, mastery of

English, and the achievement of promotion and graduation standards. The notice will also include an explanation of the right to remove the child from an LEP program and to place the child in the regular program. The notice must be in a format that families can comprehend and, if possible, in a language that is understood by the family.

Policy #S-44

Approved: MASB Rec. LEGAL REF: 20 USCA 6318 (No Child Left Behind Act); MCL 380.1294 (PA 107 of 2004)

Adopted: December 20, 2004

Education Development Plan

The State of Michigan requires that all students have an Education Development Plan (EDP) before leaving middle school. EDP's document an ongoing process in which students identify both career goals and a plan of action to achieve those goals.

Teacher Certifications

Surline Middle School receives funding through many resources, one of which is Title I. By accepting this federal funding we are also required to follow the No Child Left Behind legislation. One requirement is to provide parents with the opportunity to request information regarding the professional qualifications for our staff. As the Surline Middle School principal, I am happy to do this because I believe we have superb and highly qualified staff. If you are interested in reviewing the certification and credentials for our staff members, this information is available in the office at your request.

CODE OF CONDUCT

It is the desire of the West Branch-Rose City Area Schools to provide the students with a safe and orderly learning environment. In order for that environment to exist, it is necessary to establish and enforce rules and regulations that will guide discipline within the schools of the district. As a result, the following policy has been developed with the assistance of representatives from the various constituent groups within the district (Board of Education, central office, building administration, teachers, parents and students).

Philosophy of Discipline

West Branch-Rose City Area Schools views discipline as a joint effort between parents, students and staff to create an orderly and safe environment conducive to learning and to encourage behavior that promotes citizenship through responsibility for one's own actions and respect for the rights of others.

Authority to Establish a Discipline Code

The authority of the Board of Education to establish the policies and regulations contained in this Discipline Code is based upon the State of Michigan revised School Code.

To foster each student's academic success and pro-social development, the school will consider research-based social and emotional learning strategies and options designed to promote positive behavior and modify negative behavior while holding student accountable and minimizing exclusion time. These may include research -based preventative and discipline measures such as:

- Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports (PBIS)
- Restorative practices
- Trauma Informed Schools (TBRI)
- Capturing Kids' Hearts

Surline Middle School Falcons SOAR!

(Safe, On-Task, Accountable, Respectful)

GENERAL SCHOOL PROCEDURES AND INFORMATION

In the Classroom

In each class the teacher is the educational leader and is there to help students learn by providing them with a variety of activities. Classroom rules, consequences, and rewards will be posted in each classroom. Students are not to leave a classroom without a pass from the teacher that indicates the reason he/she has left the room. When you have a substitute teacher, aide, or volunteer, you should maintain expectations they request in addition to your usual teachers' expectations. Substitute teachers, aides and volunteers will be treated with respect.

Dress Code

Student appearance is a reflection of the Surline Middle School student body. The following school dress code policy was created and is enforced to ensure that each student has the opportunity to learn in an environment free from distractions, to promote positive self-esteem, and to maintain a high level of integrity in our student body.

To maintain an environment that is conducive to learning, students are expected to wear appropriate clothing. A student shall not dress or groom in a manner which, in the judgment of the building principal or teachers, is unsafe to the student or others or is disruptive to the educational process. If a student is wearing anything deemed inappropriate, he or she will be asked to notify a parent to bring in appropriate clothes for school. Responsibility for student dress rests primarily with the student. However, parents also are responsible to ensure that their student is properly dressed for attendance at school.

The primary responsibility for a student's attire resides with the student and their parents or guardians. The school district is responsible for seeing that student attire does not interfere with the health or safety of any student and that student attire does not contribute to a hostile or intimidating atmosphere for any student. All staff and students should understand that they are responsible for managing their own personal "distractions" without regulating the clothing choices of others.

Clothes must be worn in a way that the entire torso is fully covered with opaque fabric.

Students MUST wear:

- A shirt (with fabric in the front, back, and on the sides under the arms)
- Pants/jeans or the equivalent (for example, a skirt, sweatpants, leggings, a dress, or shorts)
- Footwear

Students CANNOT wear:

- Hats/Hoods
- Violent images or language
- Masks/Costumes/Costume accessories/Flags/Capes
- Images depicting drugs, alcohol, hate speech, guns, profanity, or pornography
- Images that create a hostile or intimidating environment
- Tube/Crop tops

Students who violate the dress code will be referred to administration. Students with continued violations of these rules will have consequences according to the guidelines under Level I Acts of Misconduct.

Video Monitoring System

A video monitoring system may be used on school buses, and a video monitoring system may be used in public areas of the school building. These systems have been implemented to protect students, staff, visitors, and school property. If a discipline problem is captured on videotape, that recording may be used as the basis for imposing student discipline. If criminal conduct is recorded, a copy of the tape may be provided to law enforcement personnel.

CELL PHONES and PERSONAL COMMUNICATION DEVICES

Cell phones/electronic devices may be an outstanding instructional tool and learning resource if used appropriately. However, it has been proven that students who are on cell phones or other electronic devices when it is not part of the instructional lesson are not fully engaged in learning. To preserve the teaching and learning environment, the policy below is to clarify the cell phone/electronic devices policy for Surline Middle School.

*Exemptions to this policy may be made for accommodations included in a 504 or IEP .

The Surline Middle School policy is:

Students must keep devices in their lockers on silent or off. Student use of cell phones, smart watches, earbuds/headphones, or other personal electronic devices during school hours is not allowed. Adherence to the guidelines below is essential to maintaining an appropriate academic environment and the integrity of the classroom. Not following this policy will result in consequences beginning with confiscation of the device, parent conferences, lunch detention, the device being turned into the office daily, and loss of other privileges such as participation in field trips, dances, and attending extracurricular activities.

Students may not photograph or take videos of any staff members or other students in or outside the building. Cell phones and all functions within the cell phone (i.e. cameras and all other applications) are prohibited in all areas of campus during school hours.

Students must comply with staff directives, including turning over their device if it is in a classroom, hallway, or other area during class time. Students using cell phones/PDA's or other functions on electronic devices in any manner that disrupts the educational environment, from within or from outside the classroom, or violates the rights of others, including, but not limited to, using the device in violation of our academic honesty policy, violating school conduct rules, harassing or bullying staff or students, photographing or video recording or using their device for unlawful purposes will be subject to more severe disciplinary action, up to and including suspension and/or expulsion and may, if applicable be reported to law enforcement agencies.

Schoolwide Cell Phone Rule:

Cell phones can be brought to school but must remain off or silent and in the student's locker during school hours (8:50 AM -3:40 PM). Any phone in view during class/passing time will be confiscated, logged, and securely held in the office until the end of the school day. WBRC Schools is not responsible for lost, broken or stolen cellular phones.

- **1st Offense:** Student will be able to pick up their phone at the end of the day from their first hour teacher.
- **2nd Offense:** Student's phone will be turned into the office for the remainder of the day. Student will meet with the Assistant Principal to review cell phone policy before their phone is returned. A lunch detention will be issued.

- **3rd Offense:** Student's phone will be held in the office, parent will be notified and the parent will need to pick up the phone from the school.
- **4th Offense:** Student will lose the privilege of having a cell phone at school for the remainder of the year.

Note: Continued violations beyond the fourth offense may result in additional disciplinary action as determined by school administration.

Refusal to turn in a cell phone for not following school protocols will result in insubordination and is subject to discipline.

Air pods/Smartwatches

Smartwatches may not be used to make calls, texts, or play games during the school day. Smartwatches will be confiscated and taken to the office if a student is using their smartwatch during school time. Headphones and other Bluetooth-enabled devices are not permitted.

Students are personally and solely responsible for the care and security of their electronic devices. The Board assumes no responsibility for theft, loss, or damage to, or misuse or unauthorized use of electronic devices brought onto its property.

Parents/Guardians are advised that the best way to get in touch with their child during the school day is by calling the school office.

Students may use school phones to contact parents/guardians during the school day.

Lockers

Students will be issued a locker upon enrollment in school. The care of that locker is the student's responsibility. Changes in locker assignments must be with office approval. The lockers are the property of the school and they are subject to periodic inspection by administrators. No student is allowed to access a locker that is not assigned to them.

Nothing is to be put on the outside of the locker door. Students will be fined for any damages or alterations to lockers. Students should keep their locker clean and free of food and pop cans. Students are responsible for cleaning their locker at the end of the school year. NO STICKERS OR ITEMS WITH STICKERS OR TAPE ARE ALLOWED INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE LOCKER. It is highly recommended that articles of personal value not be kept in lockers. Keep your locker closed and locked. The school will not be responsible for valuables in lockers. Lost or stolen items are not the responsibility of the school district. We recommend that valuable items are not brought to school.

Hallway Conduct

Conduct during class change should be orderly. Running and horseplay are not permitted. Boisterous, rude acts such as slamming lockers, barging through doors, loud exchanges and shoving others will not be tolerated. Students may not enter classrooms they are not assigned to.

Food and Drink

Food and drinks may be permitted in classrooms with the teacher's permission. Energy drinks and soda are not allowed in the middle school.

CONDUCT RESPONSIBILITIES

The West Branch-Rose City Area School District is dedicated to creating and maintaining a positive learning environment for all students. All members of our learning community—including students, educators (including teachers, secretaries, custodians, aides, paraprofessionals, and other school personnel), parents, and engaged service providers—must assume a responsible role in promoting behavior that enhances academic and social success. Courteous, respectful, and responsible behavior fosters a positive climate for the learning community. Those responsibilities include, but are not limited to, the following:

Students (persons enrolled in grades K-12) have the responsibility to:

- Take responsibility for your learning and recognize that it is a process.
- Attend school regularly, arrive on time, and be prepared to learn.
- Respect yourself and others in class, on school grounds, on buses, and at any school-related activity.
- Respect the rights and feelings of fellow students, parents, educators (including teachers, secretaries, custodians, aides, paraprofessionals, and other school personnel), visitors, and guests.
- Work within the existing structure of the school to address concerns.
- Know and comply with school district rules and policies.
- Participate in your learning communities, including helping formulate rules and procedures in the school, engaging in school-related activities, and fostering a culture of respect for learning and for others.

Parents have the responsibility to:

- Take responsibility for your child(ren)'s development as learners by, as much as possible, providing a home environment suited for learning and developing good study habits.
- See that your child(ren) attends school regularly and on time.
- Provide for your child(ren)'s general health and welfare as much as possible.
- Teach and model respect for yourself, your child(ren), and all members of the school community.
- Support the school's efforts to provide a safe and orderly learning environment.
- Know and support the school and district rules and policies and work within the existing structure of the school to address concerns.
- Advocate for your child(ren) and take an active role in the school community.
- Attend your child(ren)'s parent/teacher conferences.

Educators have the responsibility to:

- Take responsibility for students' development as learners, including their academic success and positive social-emotional development, recognizing that children should be subject to behavior management and discipline policies appropriate to their ages and levels of understanding, while following trauma-informed principles and instructing the whole child.
- Model and provide a mutually respectful and accountable atmosphere for learning that includes all members of the school community.
- Cooperate and schedule conferences with students, parents, and other school personnel in an effort to understand and resolve academic and behavioral problems. Make every effort to accommodate families whose work schedules, access to transportation, or distance from school limits their ability to meet or participate.
- Keep parents informed of their students' challenges, effort, and success.
- Encourage students to participate in classroom, extracurricular, and other school-related activities.
- Know and enforce the rules and policies consistently, fairly, and equitably, particularly procedures involving student due process and required consideration of the 7 factors.
- Participate in formulating rules and procedures and other learning and developmental opportunities in the school.
- Participate in training and professional learning communities provided by the district that supports providing a positive culture and climate and promotes student learning.

The Code of Student Conduct sets forth student rights and responsibilities while at school and school-related activities, and the consequences for violating school rules. It defines behaviors that undermine the safety and learning opportunities for all members of the school community and favors actions that encourage positive behavior and learning over actions designed to punish. When determining the consequences of student misconduct, school officials may use intervention strategies and/or disciplinary actions. Recognizing the importance of keeping students in school learning as much as possible, educators will consider the severity or repetition of misconduct, age and grade level of the student, circumstances surrounding the misconduct, impact of the student's misconduct on others in the school community, and any other relevant factors in determining how they will address misconduct.

The Code of Student Conduct will be administered fairly, without partiality or discrimination. The Code of Student Conduct does not diminish any rights under federal law (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.) of a student determined to be eligible for special education programs and services.

When and Where the Code of Student Conduct Applies

The Code of Student Conduct applies before, during, and after school and whenever a student is engaged in a school-related activity.

Each student is expected to follow this code of conduct:

- "At school," meaning in a classroom, elsewhere on school premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a school-sponsored activity or event, whether or not it is held on school premises.
- When a student's conduct at any other time or place has a direct and immediate effect on maintaining order and discipline, or on protecting the safety and welfare of students or school district staff.
- When a student is using school telecommunications networks, accounts, or other district services.

DISCIPLINE AND STUDENT CONDUCT

DEGREES OF MISBEHAVIOR AND CONSEQUENCES

The building administration has the right and discretion to deviate from the designated sequence of consequences and impose any of the set-forth disciplinary measures or any other available disciplinary measure without first imposing a less or more severe type of discipline. In addition, administration may refer a particular incident of misconduct to the appropriate law enforcement agency, including any misconduct that may be harmful to school, self, or others not listed above.

DISCIPLINE PROCEDURES: LEVEL I - ACTS OF MISCONDUCT

The actions described below constitute school misconduct and indicate behavior that is unacceptable. Also included are the steps that may be taken by the school authorities for the first offense, as well as for repeated violations. This list is not intended to be all-inclusive.

- Cell Phone Misuse and/or Other Inappropriate Use of Technology
- Closed Campus Violations
- Defiance of Authority
- Disorderly Conduct
- Dress Code Violation
- Food/Drink Violation
- Forgery of Passes or Notes
- Loitering
- Petty Theft or Destruction of School Property
- Public Display of Affection (PDA)
- Possession of Prohibited Items
- Profanity – Swearing or Obscene Gestures
- Truancy
- Use of racial or sexual slurs
- Classroom invasion

FIRST/SECOND OFFENSE: (One or all may be utilized)

- Parents will be notified.
- The person(s) responsible will make payment for destruction of property and labor.
- RTC Referral
- Lunch/recess detention.
- Suspension
- A conference may be held with an administrator and the parties concerned.

REPEATED OFFENSE: (One or all may be utilized)

- Parents will be notified. A conference will be held with an administrator and the parties concerned before the student can return to a “normal day”.
- The person(s) responsible will make payment for destruction of property.
- RTC Referral

- Lunch/recess detention
- Suspension
- Referral for outside support services
- Recommendation for expulsion to the Superintendent of Schools
- A petition to the court may be filed by the building principal regarding persistent misconduct

DISCIPLINE PROCEDURES: LEVEL II ACTS OF MISCONDUCT

The following areas of serious misconduct indicate behavior that is totally unacceptable. Also included are the steps that will be taken by the school authorities for first offense, as well as repeated instances of the violations. This list is not intended to be all-inclusive.

- Arson
- Assault and/or Battery
- Bomb Threats
- Bullying/Harassment/Intimidation
- Excessive Level 1 Acts of Misconduct
- Extortion
- Fighting/Assault
- Harassment
- Major Theft
- Malicious Destruction of Property
- Obscene Behavior
- Placing False Alarms
- Possession or Use of Alcohol or Other Drugs
- Possession or Use of Drug Paraphernalia
- Possession of nicotine or vape, including look-alikes
- Possessing or Use of Weapons or Dangerous Instruments
- Threats and/or Intimidation
- Use of racial or sexual slur directed toward individuals

FIRST OFFENSE: (One or all may be utilized)

- Parents will be notified immediately.
- Conference with administrator and parties concerned.
- Up to ten (10) days suspension.
- Discipline process may be used at the discretion of the administrator.
- Recommendation to Superintendent of Schools for expulsion, if appropriate.
- The incident will/may be referred to law enforcement agencies.

REPEATED OFFENSES: (One or all may be utilized)

- A petition to the court may be filed by the building principal regarding the criminal act.
- Suspension with a recommendation for expulsion to the Superintendent of Schools.

The building administration has the right and discretion to deviate from the designated sequence of consequences and impose any of the set-forth disciplinary measures or any other available disciplinary measure without first imposing a less or more severe type of discipline and, in addition, may refer a particular incident of misconduct to the appropriate law enforcement agency.

The overall planning for management of student and staff interaction is an ongoing responsibility of the school staff. Every effort should be made by the staff to solve disciplinary problems within the school setting and without excluding the student from school. If this cannot be done, exclusion may be necessary. These exclusions may fall in the following categories:

- **Temporary Suspension** - is defined as exclusion from school up to three (3) three days, either from one class or for a full day (day used in this document, is defined as a day school is scheduled to be in session).
- **Suspension** - is defined as exclusion of a student from regularly scheduled classes for a specific period of time terminating at the end of the specified period or upon the fulfillment of a specific set of conditions. Suspensions by school administrators will not exceed a period of ten days.
- **Indefinite Suspension** - is defined as exclusion of a student from school beyond the ten (10) day pending action of the Board of Education or awaiting disposition by civil authorities. Board of Education action should occur within thirty (30) days.
- **Expulsion** - is defined as permanent exclusion of a student from school.

Parents shall be informed and involved in any case of a student exhibiting a history of unacceptable behavior. Records of such involvement shall be maintained in the Principal's Office. In case of student misconduct, which may involve suspension and/or exclusion or expulsion, the student's right to the procedural requirement of due process shall be guaranteed as follows:

- Length of Suspension: One through ten (10) school days
- Who Suspends: The Principal or Assistant Principal
- Due Process Requirement:
- Meeting with the Principal or Assistant Principal prior to suspension.
- Student is presented with charges and evidence against him/her.
- Students are given an opportunity to deny charges, rebut evidence.
- An unfavorable decision may be appealed to a higher authority in the school district.

DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND STUDENT MISBEHAVIOR ARE HANDLED ON A CUMULATIVE BASIS FOR THE FULL SCHOOL YEAR FOR ALL LEVELS.

EMERGENCY REMOVAL, SUSPENSION, AND EXPULSION OF STUDENTS- Board Policy 5610

The Board of Education is continually concerned about the safety and welfare of District students and staff and, therefore, will not tolerate behavior that creates an unsafe environment, a threat to safety or undue disruption of the educational environment.

Factors to be Considered Before Suspending or Expelling a Student

The Board of Education also recognizes that exclusion from the educational program of the schools is a severe sanction that should only be imposed after careful and appropriate consideration.

Except as otherwise noted below with respect to possession of a firearm in a weapon-free school zone, if suspension or expulsion of a student is considered, the Board (Superintendent) shall consider the following factors prior to making a determination of whether to suspend or expel:

- the student's age
- the student's disciplinary history
- whether the student has a disability
- the seriousness of the violation or behavior
- whether the violation or behavior committed by the student threatened the safety of any student or staff member
- whether restorative practices will be used to address the violation or behavior
- whether a lesser intervention would properly address the violation or behavior

The Board will exercise discretion over whether or not to suspend or expel a student for persistent disobedience or gross misconduct. In exercising that discretion for a suspension of more than ten (10) days or expulsion, there is a rebuttable presumption that a suspension or expulsion is not justified unless the Board can demonstrate that it considered each of the factors listed above. For a suspension of ten (10) days or fewer, there is no rebuttable presumption, but the Superintendent will still consider the factors.

Restorative Practices

The Board shall consider using restorative practices as an alternative to or in addition to suspension or expulsion. If the District determines that it will utilize restorative practices in addition to or as an alternative to suspension or expulsion of a student, it will engage in restorative practices which emphasize repairing the harm to the victim and school community caused by the student's misconduct.

Restorative practices should be the first consideration to remediate offenses such as interpersonal conflicts, bullying, verbal and physical conflicts, theft, damage to property, class disruption, and harassment and cyberbullying.

Due Process

The Board of Education recognizes that exclusion from the educational programs of the District, whether by suspension or expulsion, is the most severe sanction that can be imposed on a student in this District and one that cannot be imposed without due process since exclusion deprives a child of the right to an education. The Board also recognizes that it may be necessary for a teacher to remove a student from class for conduct which is disruptive to the learning environment and that such removals are not subject to a prior hearing, provided said removal is for a period of less than twenty-four (24) hours. However, if an emergency removal may result in a suspension, then due process must be ensured.

In all cases resulting in short-term suspension, long-term suspension, or expulsion, appropriate due process rights described in Policy 5611 and AG 5610 must be observed. The principal shall check to make sure the student is not classified as disabled under Section 504. Students with disabilities under IDEA or Section 504 shall be expelled only in accordance with their rights under Federal law.

For purposes of this policy, unless otherwise defined in Federal and/or State law, expulsion is defined as the permanent exclusion of a student from the District. Students who are expelled may petition for reinstatement as provided below.

Emergency Removal or Short-Term Suspension

A student may be removed from a class, subject, or activity for one (1) day by his/her teacher for certain conduct as specified in the Code of Conduct, or he/she may be given a short-term suspension by the Superintendent. A student so removed may be allowed to attend other classes taught by other teachers during the term of the one (1) day removal. A student removed from the same class for ten (10) days will be entitled to the process for short-term suspensions outlined in AG 5610. A student removed from the same class for more than ten (10) days will be entitled to the process for long-term suspensions outlined in AG 5610. The Board designates the Superintendent as its representative at any hearings regarding the appeal of a suspension.

Students Subject to Short-Term Suspension

Except when emergency removal is warranted, a student must be given at least oral notice of the charges against him/her and the opportunity to respond prior to the implementation of a suspension. When emergency removal has been implemented, notice and opportunity to respond shall occur as soon as reasonably possible. The Superintendent or other designated administrator shall provide the opportunity to be heard and shall be responsible for making the suspension decision. An appeal may be addressed to the Superintendent whose decision will be final.

Long-Term Suspension or Expulsion

Due process set out in Policy 5611 and AG 5610 shall be followed in all circumstances in which a student may be expelled or suspended for a period of more than ten (10) days.

The Superintendent may recommend to the Board a long-term suspension or that a student be expelled.

In all cases resulting in short-term suspension, long-term suspension, or expulsion, appropriate due process rights must be observed. In determining whether a student is to be suspended or expelled, District administrators shall use a preponderance of evidence standard.

The Superintendent shall develop procedures to implement this policy that shall include the following:

- strategies for providing special assistance to students in danger of being expelled and not achieving the academic outcomes of the District's core curriculum;
- standards of behavior for all students in accordance with District Board policy on student discipline;
- procedures that ensure due process; and
- provision for make-up work at home, when appropriate.

Students Subject to Long-Term Suspension and/or Expulsion

A student and his/her parent or guardian must be given written notice of the intention to suspend or expel and the reasons, therefore, and must also be given an opportunity to appear before the Board with a representative to answer the charges. The student and/or his/her guardian must also be provided a brief description of the student's rights and the hearing procedure, a list of the witnesses who will provide testimony to the Board, and a summary of the facts to which the witnesses will testify. At the student/parent's request, the hearing shall be held in closed session, but the Board must act publicly. The Board shall act by providing a written decision on any appeal of an expulsion, a request for reinstatement, or a request for admission after permanent expulsion from another school.

The Superintendent shall develop procedures to ensure all members of the staff use the above guidelines when dealing with students. In addition, this statement of due process rights shall be placed in all student handbooks, in a manner that facilitates understanding by students and their parents.

Michigan law provides authority to the Board of Education to suspend or expel a student from school when the student has committed gross misconduct or has engaged in persistent disobedience. The following are categories of gross misconduct which are general in nature. This list is not intended to be all-inclusive.

A. Weapons and Dangerous Instruments - A student shall not knowingly possess, handle, or transmit any illegal or dangerous weapons such as a firearm, dagger, dirk, stiletto, knife with a blade over three inches in length, pocket knife opened by a device, iron bar, brass knuckles, or any other object which could cause bodily harm or which may be used as a weapon which could inflict bodily harm.

State law mandates that school officials expel any student found to be in violation of this rule for a minimum of 180 school days. A knife with a blade of three inches or less, including multi-tools with a cutting edge, are not allowed in school.

B. Disruption of School - A student shall not intentionally cause a disruption or obstruction of the educational process, nor shall he/she urge others to engage in such conduct if a disruption or obstruction is reasonably certain to result.

C. Vandalism - A student shall not be involved in willful or malicious destruction or defacing of school property or the property of others.

D. Damage or Destruction of School Property - A student shall not cause damage, defacement or destruction to school property either intentionally or as a result of inappropriate behavior.

E. Theft, Unauthorized Possession – A student shall not be a part of any theft, larceny, robbery, burglary or unauthorized possession of another individual's property.

F. Assault on a School Employee - Assaults, verbal threats, physical violence, or any threat of bodily harm against school personnel or against persons on school premises or while off school grounds at a school activity function or event.

G. Narcotic and Dangerous Drugs and Alcoholic Beverages - A student shall not knowingly use, possess, distribute, persuade or attempt to persuade others to possess or use any illicit drugs or alcohol.

- On the school grounds during and immediately before or immediately after school hours.
- On the school grounds at any other time when the school is being used by a school group.
- Off the school grounds at a school activity, function, or event.

H. Smoking/Vaping - Students are not permitted to smoke/vape or possess smoking/vaping materials at any time during the school day or at school-sponsored evening activities. This applies to all parts of the building and the entire school campus area.

I. Repeated School Violations - A student shall not repeatedly fail to comply with directions of teachers, student teachers, substitute teachers, teacher aides, bus drivers, principals, or other authorized personnel during any period of time when he/she is properly under the authority of school personnel.

J. Truancy - Truancy is defined as a student who is found not to be, or not have been, in the school area, or with the class to which he/she is assigned. It is possible for a student to receive consequences for truancy who was found to be in the school building.

K. Arson, Bomb Threats, Falsely Pulling a Fire Alarm

SUSPENDED/EXPELLED STUDENTS

A student, while on suspension/expulsion, shall not come onto school district property without the permission of a building administrator. Students suspended for a period of longer than two days are required to request their work from the office and have their work completed in accordance with the SMS late work policy after their return to school following the suspension.

The building administration has the right and discretion to deviate from the designated sequence of consequences and impose any of the set-forth disciplinary measures or any other available disciplinary measure without first imposing a less or more severe type of discipline and, in addition, may refer a particular incident of misconduct to the appropriate law enforcement agency.

PLEASE NOTE: Restitution will also be sought when school-owned property is damaged.

In School Discipline

The purpose of this policy is to provide an alternative to out of school suspension. The availability of in-school discipline options is dependent upon the financial ability of the Board to support such a program. In-school discipline will only be offered at the discretion of the Superintendent for offenses found in the Student Code of Conduct. The Superintendent is to establish procedures for the proper operation of such a program and to ensure appropriate due-process procedures are followed as applicable. (See Policy 5630.01)

Due Process Rights

The Board recognizes the importance of safeguarding a student's constitutional rights, particularly when subject to the District's disciplinary procedures.

Non-Controlled Substance Policy

In addition to the concern about the sale or delivery of controlled and non-controlled substances, is the possession or use of controlled substance look-alikes (caffeine pills, diet pills, etc.). Because of the possible danger to the health and safety of the students, the following policy is in effect:

1. It is against school policy to sell, deliver, possess or use a non-controlled substance which may be able to be represented as a controlled substance.
2. Proof of any one of the following is evidence of the above.
 - a. The substance substantially resembles a controlled substance, in either appearance or shape.
 - b. The substance is unpackaged or is packaged in a manner normally used for illegal delivery of a controlled substance (baggie, envelope, foil, etc.).
 - c. The substance is not labeled as required by the FDA.
 - d. The substance has been represented as a controlled substance.

Drug Free Zone

Public Act 174 of 1994, effective September 1, 1994, amends the Michigan Public Health Code by extending the 500 foot "drug free zone" surrounding school property to 1,000 feet. Under the amended provision, an individual 18 years and over who delivers cocaine, narcotics, or certain other illicit substances to a minor student within the proscribed 1,000-foot drug-free zone around the school property shall be punished by at least two years in prison and up to three times the term of imprisonment and fine (or both) that would otherwise apply.

Persistent Disobedience or Gross Misconduct/CSC Against Another District Student

Any student may be removed from the classroom, and/or, after consideration of the factors identified above, suspended or expelled for persistent disobedience or gross misconduct or if the student commits criminal sexual conduct against another student enrolled in the District regardless of the location of the conduct. A student may not be expelled or excluded from the regular school program based on pregnancy status.

In recognition of the negative impact on a student's education, the Board encourages the District's administrators to view suspensions, particularly those over ten (10) days, and permanent expulsions as a discipline of last resort, except where these disciplines are required by law. Alternatives to avoid or to improve undesirable behaviors should be explored when possible prior to implementing or requesting a suspension or expulsion.

Physical and Verbal Assault

Unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the District shall permanently expel a student in grade six (6) or above if that student commits physical assault at school against a staff member, a volunteer, or a contractor.

Unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the District shall suspend or expel a student in grade six (6) or above for up to 180 school days if the student commits physical assault at school against another student.

Physical assault is defined as "intentionally causing or attempting to cause physical harm to another through force or violence.

Unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the District shall suspend or expel a student in grade six (6) or above and may discipline, suspend or expel a student in grade five (5) and below for a period of time as determined at the Board's discretion if the student commits verbal assault at school against a District employee, volunteer, or contractor or makes a bomb threat or similar threat directed at a school building, property, or at a school-related activity.

Verbal assault is a communicated intent to inflict physical or other harm on another person, with a present intent and ability to act on the threat.

"at school" means in a classroom, elsewhere on school premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a school-sponsored activity or event whether or not it is held on school premises.

The District may provide appropriate instructional services at home for an expelled student not placed in an Alternative Education Program. The instructional services provided shall be similar to those provided to homebound or hospitalized students and shall be contracted for in the same manner.

Weapons, Arson, Criminal Sexual Conduct

In compliance with State and Federal law, and unless a different determination is made after consideration of the factors identified above, the District shall expel any student who possesses a dangerous weapon, other than a firearm, in the District's weapon-free school zone (except as noted below), commits either arson or criminal sexual conduct in a school building or on school property, including school buses and other District transportation, or pleads to, is convicted of or is adjudicated of criminal sexual conduct against another student enrolled in the District.

In compliance with State and Federal law, the District shall expel any student who possesses a firearm in the District's weapon-free school zone in violation of State law, unless the student can establish the mitigating factors relating to possession of a dangerous weapon set out below, by clear and convincing evidence.

For purposes of this policy, a "dangerous weapon" is defined by law as a firearm, dagger, dirk, stiletto, knife with a blade over three (3) inches in length, pocket knife opened by a mechanical device, iron bar, or brass knuckles. This definition also includes other devices designed to (or likely to) inflict bodily harm, including, but not limited to, air guns and explosive devices. The term "firearm" is defined as any weapon (including a starter gun) that will, is designed to, or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of the explosive, the frame, or the bearer of any such weapon, as well as a firearm muffler, firearm silencer, or any such destructive device.

The District need not expel a student for possession of a dangerous weapon, including a firearm, if the student can establish in a clear and convincing manner the following mitigating factor(s) to the satisfaction of the Board the:

- object or instrument was not possessed for use as a weapon, or for direct (or indirect) delivery to another person for use as a weapon; or
- weapon was not knowingly possessed; or
- student did not know (or have reason to know) that the object or instrument in his/her possession constituted a dangerous weapon; or
- weapon was possessed at the suggestion, request, direction of, or with the express permission of the Superintendent or the police.

There is a rebuttable presumption that expulsion for possessing the weapon is not justified if the Board determines in writing that the student has established that he or she fits under one of the exceptions above by clear and convincing evidence, and that the student has no previous history of suspension or expulsion.

For expulsions for dangerous weapons, arson, criminal sexual conduct, or assault upon an employee, volunteer, or contractor, the Superintendent shall provide that the expulsion is duly noted in the student's record, the student is referred to the Department of Human Services or Department of Community Health within three (3) school days after the expulsion, and the parents are informed of the referral. Furthermore, if a student who is expelled is below the age of sixteen (16), the Superintendent shall ensure notification of the expulsion is given to the Juvenile Division of the Probate Court. In compliance with Federal law, the Superintendent shall also refer any student (regardless of age) expelled for possession of a dangerous weapon to the criminal justice or juvenile delinquency system serving the District. In addition, the Superintendent shall send a copy of this policy to the State Department of Education and shall include a description of the circumstances surrounding the expulsion of the student for possessing a firearm or weapon in the District's weapon-free school zone, together with the name of the District, the number of students so expelled, and the types of firearms or weapons brought into the weapon-free school zone.

A student expelled under this policy for dangerous weapons, arson, criminal sexual conduct, or assault upon an employee, volunteer, or contractor may apply for reinstatement in accordance with the following guidelines:

1. If the student is in grade five (5) or below at the time of the expulsion and was expelled for possessing a firearm or threatening another person with a dangerous weapon, the parents, legal guardian, adult student, or emancipated minor may submit a request for reinstatement after sixty (60) school days from the date of expulsion, but the student may not be reinstated before ninety (90) school days from the expulsion date.
2. If the student is in grade five (5) or below at the time of the expulsion and was expelled for a reason other than possessing a firearm or threatening another person with a dangerous weapon, the parents, legal guardian, or emancipated minor may submit a request for reinstatement at any time, but the student may not be reinstated before ten (10) school days from the expulsion date.
3. If the student is in grade six (6) or above at the time of the expulsion, the parents, legal guardian, adult student, or emancipated minor may submit a request for reinstatement after 150 school days from the date of the expulsion, but the student may not be reinstated before 180 school days from the expulsion date.
4. The parent, adult student, or emancipated minor shall submit the request for reinstatement to the Superintendent.
5. Within ten (10) school days after receiving the petition, the Board shall appoint a committee consisting of two (2) Board members, a school administrator, a teacher, and a school-parent representative. During this time period, the Superintendent shall prepare and submit for consideration by the committee information concerning the circumstances of the expulsion and any factors mitigating for or against reinstatement.
6. Within ten (10) school days after being appointed, the committee shall review all pertinent information and submit its recommendation to the Board. The recommendation may be for unconditional reinstatement, conditional reinstatement, or non-reinstatement, based on the committee's consideration of the following the:

- A. extent to which reinstatement would create a risk of harm to students or school staff;
 - B. extent to which reinstatement would create a risk of school or individual liability for the Board or school staff;
 - C. age and maturity of the student;
 - D. student's school record before the expulsion incident;
 - E. student's attitude concerning the expulsion incident;
 - F. student's behavior since the expulsion and the prospects for remediation.
7. The degree of cooperation and support the parent has provided and will provide if the student is reinstated (if the request was filed by a parent), including, but not limited to the parent's receptiveness toward any conditions placed on the reinstatement. Such conditions, for example, might include a written agreement by the student and/or a parent who filed the reinstatement request to accomplish the following:
- A. abide by a behavior contract involving the student, his/her parents, and an outside agency;
 - B. participate in an anger management program or other counseling activities;
 - C. cooperate in processing and discussing periodic progress reviews;
 - D. meet other conditions deemed appropriate by the committee;
 - E. accept the consequences for not fulfilling the agreed-upon conditions.

The Board shall make its decision no later than the next regular Board meeting following the committee's submission of its recommendations. The Board's decision shall be final and is not subject to appeal.

In the event a student who has been permanently expelled from another school requests admission to this District, in making its decision, the Board shall follow the same procedure it has established in paragraphs A-G, above, for the reinstatement of a student.

Students expelled for reasons other than dangerous weapons, arson, criminal sexual conduct, or assault upon an employee, volunteer, or contractor may also petition the Board for reinstatement. The Board may, at its discretion, consider the petition in accordance with the procedures set forth above or upon any standards and with any procedures it determines appropriate under the circumstances.

The Superintendent shall ensure Board policies and procedures regarding a student's rights to due process are followed when dealing with a possible suspension or expulsion under this policy.

Corporal Punishment

While recognizing that students may require disciplinary action in various forms, the Board does not condone the use of unreasonable force and fear as an appropriate procedure in student discipline.

Staff shall not use physical force or violence to compel obedience. If all other means fail, staff members may always resort to the removal of the student from the classroom or District through suspension or expulsion procedures.

Within the scope of their employment, all staff may use reasonable force and apply restraint to accomplish the following:

- restrain or remove a student who refuses to comply with a request to behave or report to the office;
- quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to self or others;

- obtain possession of weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student, for either self-defense; OR the protection of persons or property.

In accordance with State law, corporal punishment shall not be permitted. If any staff member (full-time, part-time, or substitute) deliberately inflicts, or causes to be inflicted, physical pain upon the student (by hitting, paddling, spanking, slapping, or any other kind of physical force) as a means of discipline, the staff member may be subject to discipline and possibly criminal assault charges. This prohibition also applies to volunteers and those with whom the District contracts for services.

The Superintendent shall provide guidelines, including a list of alternatives to corporal punishment.

Removal, Suspension, and Expulsion of Students with Disabilities

The District shall abide by Federal and State laws in matters relating to discipline, suspension, and expulsion of disabled students.

SEARCH AND SEIZURE – Board Policy 5771

The Board of Education has charged school authorities with the responsibility of safeguarding the safety and well-being of the students in their care. In the discharge of that responsibility, school authorities may search school property such as lockers used by students or the person or property, including vehicles, of a student, in accordance with the following policy.

School Property

The Board acknowledges the need for in-school storage of student possessions and shall provide storage places, including desks and lockers, for that purpose. Where locks are provided for such places, students may lock them against incursion by other students, but in no such places shall students have an expectation of privacy as to prevent examination by a school official. The Board directs the school principals to conduct a routine inspection at least annually of all such storage places. In the course of any search, student's privacy rights will be respected regarding any items that are not illegal or against Board policy.

The Board also authorizes the use of canines, trained in detecting the presence of drugs or devices, when the Superintendent has reasonable suspicion that illegal drugs or devices may be present in a school. This means of detection shall be used only to determine the presence of drugs in locker areas and other places in the school where such substances could be concealed. Canine detection must be conducted in collaboration with law enforcement authorities or other certified organizations and is not to be used to search students unless either a warrant or parental permission has been obtained prior to the search.

Student Person and Possessions

The Board recognizes that the privacy of students or his/her belongings may not be violated by unreasonable search and seizure and directs that no student be searched without reasonable suspicion or in an unreasonable manner. The extent of the search will be governed by the seriousness of the alleged infraction, the student's age, and the student's disciplinary history.

This authorization to search shall also apply to all situations in which the student is under the jurisdiction of the Board.

Reasonable suspicion that a communication device has been used to violate District policies or administrative guidelines shall be subject to disciplinary action and may result in the communication device being confiscated.

Administrators are authorized to arrange for a breath-test instrument, according to the Superintendent's guidelines, for the purpose of determining if a student has consumed an alcoholic beverage. It is not necessary for the test to determine blood-alcohol level, since the Board has established a zero tolerance for alcohol use.

Except as provided below, a request for the search of a student or a student's possessions will be directed to the principal. S/He shall attempt to obtain the freely-offered consent of the student to the inspection; however, provided there is reasonable suspicion, s/he may conduct the search without such consent. Whenever possible, a search will be conducted by the principal in the presence of the student and a staff member other than the principal. A search prompted by the reasonable belief that health and safety are immediately threatened will be conducted with as much speed and dispatch as may be required to protect persons and property.

Search of a student's person or intimate personal belongings shall be conducted by a person of the student's gender, in the presence of another staff member of the same gender, and only in exceptional circumstances when the health or safety of the student or of others is immediately threatened.

The principal shall be responsible for the prompt recording in writing of each student search, including the reasons for the search; information received that established the need for the search and the name of informant, if any; the persons present when the search was conducted; any substances or objects found and the disposition made of them; and any subsequent action taken. The principal shall be responsible for the custody, control, and disposition of any illegal or dangerous substance or object taken from a student.

FERPA

FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT STUDENT RECORDS POLICY AND PROCEDURES

Purpose

The Board of Education of the WBRC Area Schools recognizes the importance of maintaining records for all students in attendance. While a student's educational interests require the collection, retention, and use of information about the student, the student's right to privacy requires careful custodianship and limitations on access to education records. The maintenance and disclosure of student records by this institution are governed by state and federal law, particularly the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA"), 20 USC 1232g, and its implementing regulations, 34 CFR 99.1 et seq.

Annual Notification of Rights

FERPA affords parents and eligible students certain rights with respect to education records. Those rights include the following:

1. **Right to Inspect:** A parent or eligible student has the right to inspect and review the student's education records maintained by the district within 45 days of the district's receipt of a written request for access.
2. **Right to Request Amendment:** A parent or eligible student has the right to request the amendment of the student's education record(s) that are believed to be inaccurate or misleading.
3. **Right to Consent to Disclosure:** A parent or eligible student has the right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education record, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.
4. **Right to Complain:** A parent or eligible student has the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the district to comply with FERPA requirements.
5. **Right to Obtain Copies of this Policy:** A parent or eligible student has the right to obtain copies of this policy upon request.

*All educational records are provided directly to any new school in which a student intends to enroll.

Disclosure of Education Records

The district will disclose information from a student's education record only with the written consent of the parent or eligible student, except that disclosure without consent may be made:

1. To school officials who have a legitimate educational interest in the records.
2. To officials of other schools where a student seeks or intends to enroll.
3. To federal and state officials in connection with their duties to audit or enforce legal conditions relative to federal or state supported programs.
4. To the United States Attorney General.
5. To comply with the federal legislation "ESSA", the district is required to release student disciplinary records concerning suspensions and expulsions to any private or public school to which a student is transferring for enrollment purposes.
6. In connection with a student's request for or receipt of financial aid, as necessary to determine eligibility for aid, the amount or conditions of the aid, or to enforce the terms and conditions of the aid.
7. To state juvenile justice system officials as permitted by state law.
8. To organizations conducting certain studies for or on behalf of the district for the purposes of predictive testing, student aid, and instructional improvements.
9. To accrediting organizations to carry out their functions.
10. To parents who claim the student as a dependent for income tax purposes.
11. To comply with a court order or lawfully-issued subpoena. The district shall make reasonable attempts to notify the parent or eligible student of such disclosure prior to disclosure.
12. To appropriate parties in connection with a health or safety emergency that threatens the health or safety of the student or other individuals.
13. For designated directory information.
14. To the parents of a non-eligible student or to a student.

15. As necessary for the district to either prosecute a legal action against the student or parent or to defend itself against a lawsuit initiated by a parent or eligible student.

Student Directory Information Notification

West Branch-Rose City Area Schools has adopted a policy designated to assure parents and students the full implementations, protections and enjoyment of their rights under the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. A copy of the school district's policy is available for review in the office of Superintendent, 960 S. M-33, West Branch, MI 48661.

This law requires WBRC to designate as "directory information" any personally identifiable information taken from a student's educational records prior to making such information available to the public. WBRC has designated the following as directory information:

Student name and address, telephone number, e-mail address, photographs, date and place of birth, major fields of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degree and awards received, the most recent previous school attended and other similar information.

This letter informs you of your right to withhold release of students' directory information. A form for this purpose is available through each building office. The objection needs to be reviewed annually. If you have no objection to the use of student information, you do not need to take any action.

West Branch-Rose City Area Schools Board of Education Policy on Bullying

BULLYING AND OTHER AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR TOWARD STUDENTS – Board Policy 5517.01

It is the policy of the District to provide a safe and nurturing educational environment for all of its students.

This policy protects all students from bullying/aggressive behavior regardless of the subject matter or motivation for such impermissible behavior.

Bullying or other aggressive behavior toward a student, whether by other students, staff, or third parties, including Board members, parents, guests, contractors, vendors, and volunteers, is strictly prohibited. This prohibition includes written, physical, verbal, and psychological abuse, including hazing, gestures, comments, threats, or actions to a student, which cause or threaten to cause bodily harm, reasonable fear for personal safety or personal degradation.

Demonstration of appropriate behavior, treating others with civility and respect, and refusing to tolerate harassment or bullying is expected of administrators, faculty, staff, and volunteers to provide positive examples for student behavior.

This policy applies to all "at school" activities in the District, including activities on school property, in a school vehicle, and those occurring off school property, if the student or employee is at any school-sponsored, school-approved or school-related activity or function, such as field trips or athletic events where students are under the school's control, or where an employee is engaged in school business. Misconduct occurring outside of school may also be disciplined if it interferes with the school environment.

Notification

Notice of this policy will be annually circulated to and posted in conspicuous locations in all school buildings and departments within the District and discussed with students, as well as incorporated into the teacher, student, and parent/guardian handbooks. State and Federal rights posters on discrimination and harassment shall also be posted at each building. All new hires will be required to review and sign off on this policy and the related complaint procedure.

Parents or legal guardians of the alleged victim(s), as well as of the alleged aggressor(s), shall be promptly notified of any complaint or investigation as well as the results of the investigation to the extent consistent with student confidentiality requirements. A record of the time and form of notice or attempts at notice shall be kept in the investigation file.

To the extent appropriate and/or legally permitted, confidentiality will be maintained during the investigation process. However, a proper investigation will, in some circumstances, require the disclosure of names and allegations. Further, the appropriate authorities may be notified, depending on the nature of the complaint and/or the results of the investigation.

Reporting

No later than May 30, 2015, the District shall submit to the Department of Education a copy of this Policy.

The District shall report incidents of bullying to the Department of Education on an annual basis according to the form and procedures established by the Department of Education.

Should this Policy be amended or otherwise modified, the District shall submit a copy of the amended or modified Policy to the Department of Education no later than thirty (30) days after adopting the modification.

Implementation

The Superintendent is responsible to implement this policy, and may develop further guidelines, not inconsistent with this policy. This policy is not intended to and should not be interpreted to interfere with legitimate free speech rights of any individual. However, the District reserves the right and responsibility to maintain a safe environment for students, conducive to learning and other legitimate objectives of the school program.

Procedure

Any student who believes s/he has been or is the victim of bullying, hazing, or other aggressive behavior should immediately report the situation to the Principal or assistant principal. The student may also report concerns to a teacher or counselor who will be responsible for notifying the appropriate administrator or Board official. Complaints against the building principal should be filed with the Superintendent. Complaints against the Superintendent should be filed with the Board President.

A student may also submit a report or complaint to any of the above designated individuals through email, voicemail, regular mail or by leaving a sealed note addressed to the individual at that person's office or desk. The student may submit a report or complaint anonymously, but this may affect the ability to fully investigate the matter, when the complaining student is not available to provide additional information during the course of the investigation.

The identity of a student who reports bullying, hazing or aggressive behavior, as well as those students who provide information during an investigation will remain confidential to the extent possible and to the extent allowable by law. Only school personnel directly involved in the investigation of the complaint or responsible for remedying any violations will be provided access to the identity of the complaining student(s) and student witnesses, and then only to the extent necessary to effectively deal with the situation.

The identity of the student who files the report or complaint will not be voluntarily shared with the alleged perpetrator(s) or the witnesses unless the student (and his/her parent/guardian) give written permission to do so. Any investigation report will likewise not be voluntarily produced with the names of the reporting student(s) or witnesses. However, under certain circumstances, the District may be required by law to disclose the report and/or the student(s) names. Also, under certain circumstances, the identity of the reporting student may become obvious even without disclosure by school personnel.

Every student is encouraged, and every staff member is required, to report any situation that they believe to be aggressive behavior directed toward a student. Reports shall be made to those identified above. While reports may be made anonymously, formal disciplinary action may not be taken solely on the basis of an anonymous report without other corroborating evidence.

The Principal (or other designated administrator) shall promptly investigate and document all complaints about bullying, aggressive or other behavior that may violate this policy. The investigation must be completed as promptly as the circumstances permit after a report or complaint is made.

If the investigation finds an instance of bullying or aggressive behavior has occurred, it will result in prompt and appropriate remedial action. This may include up to expulsion for students, up to discharge for employees, exclusion for parents, guests, volunteers and contractors, and removal from any official position and/or a request to resign for Board members. Individuals may also be referred to law enforcement or other appropriate officials.

If, during an investigation of a reported act of harassment, intimidation and/or bullying/cyberbullying, the Principal or appropriate administrator believes that the reported misconduct may have created a hostile learning environment and may have constituted unlawful discriminatory harassment based on a Protected Class, the Principal will report the act of bullying and/or harassment to one of the Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers so that it may be investigated in accordance with the procedures set forth in Policy 5517 - Anti-Harassment.

The individual responsible for conducting the investigation shall document all reported incidents and report all verified incidents of bullying, aggressive or other prohibited behavior, as well as any remedial action taken, including disciplinary actions and referrals, to the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall submit a compiled report to the Board on an annual basis.

Non-Retaliation/False Reports

Retaliation or false allegations against any person who reports, is thought to have reported, files a complaint, participates in an investigation or inquiry concerning allegations of bullying or aggressive behavior (as a witness or otherwise), or is the target of the bullying or aggressive behavior being investigated, is prohibited and will not be tolerated. Such retaliation shall be considered a serious violation of Board policy, independent of whether a complaint of bullying is substantiated. Suspected retaliation should be reported in the same manner as bullying/aggressive behavior.

Making intentionally false reports about bullying/aggressive behavior for the purpose of getting someone in trouble is similarly prohibited and will not be tolerated. Retaliation and intentionally false reports may result in disciplinary action as indicated above.

Prevention/Training/Restorative Practices

The Superintendent may establish a Bullying Prevention Task Force and/or a program or other initiatives involving school staff, students, clubs or other student groups, administrators, volunteers, parents, law enforcement, community members, and other stakeholders, aimed at the prevention of bullying or other aggressive behavior.

The District may provide, and all administrators, school employees, contracted employees and volunteers who have significant contact with students may undertake training on preventing, identifying, responding to, and reporting incidents of bullying and other aggressive behavior.

The District may provide, and all students may undertake, annual training on preventing, identifying, responding to, and reporting incidents of bullying, cyber bullying and other aggressive behavior.

The District may utilize restorative practices that emphasize repairing the harm to the victim and school community in the correction of bullying behavior, which may include victim-offender conferences that:

- A. are initiated by the victim;
- B. are approved by the victim's parent or legal guardian or, if the victim is at least fifteen (15), by the victim;
- C. are attended voluntarily by the victim, a victim advocate, the offender, members of the school community, and supporters of the victim and the offender (the "restorative practices team");
- D. would provide an opportunity for the offender to accept responsibility for the harm caused to those affected, and to participate in setting consequences to repair the harm, such as requiring the student to apologize; participate in community service, restoration of emotional or material losses, or counseling; pay restitution; or any combination of these. The selected consequences and time limits for their completion will be incorporated into an agreement to be signed by all participants.

Definitions

The following definitions are provided for guidance only. If a student or other individual believes there has been bullying, hazing, harassment or other aggressive behavior, regardless of whether it fits a particular definition, s/he should report it immediately and allow the administration to determine the appropriate course of action.

"Aggressive behavior" is defined as inappropriate conduct that is repeated enough, or serious enough, to negatively impact a student's educational, physical, or emotional well-being. Such behavior includes, for example, bullying, hazing, stalking, intimidation, menacing, coercion, name-calling, taunting, making threats, and hitting/pushing/shoving.

"At School" is defined as in a classroom, elsewhere on school premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a school-sponsored activity or event whether or not it is held on school premises. It also includes conduct using a telecommunications access device or telecommunications service provider that occurs off school premises if either owned by or under the control of the District.

"Bullying" is defined as any written, verbal, or physical acts, including cyber bullying (i.e. any electronic communication, including, but not limited to electronically transmitted acts, such as internet, telephone or cell phone, personal digital assistant (PDA), or wireless handheld device) that, without regard to its subject matter or motivating animus, is intended or

that a reasonable person would know is likely to harm one (1) or more students either directly or indirectly by doing any of the following:

- A. substantially interfering with educational opportunities, benefits, or programs of one (1) or more students;
- B. adversely affecting the ability of a student to participate in or benefit from the school district's educational programs or activities by placing the student in reasonable fear of physical harm or by causing substantial emotional distress;
- C. having an actual and substantial detrimental effect on a student's physical or mental health; and/or
- D. causing substantial disruption in, or substantial interference with, the orderly operation of the school.

Bullying can be physical, verbal, psychological, or a combination of all three. Some examples of bullying are:

- A. Physical – hitting, kicking, spitting, pushing, pulling; taking and/or damaging personal belongings or extorting money, blocking or impeding student movement, unwelcome physical contact.
- B. Verbal – taunting, malicious teasing, insulting, name calling, making threats.
- C. Psychological – spreading rumors, manipulating social relationships, coercion, or engaging in social exclusion/shunning, extortion, or intimidation. This may occur in a number of different ways, including but not limited to notes, emails, social media postings, and graffiti.

"Harassment" includes, but is not limited to, any act which subjects an individual or group to unwanted, abusive behavior of a nonverbal, verbal, written or physical nature, often on the basis of age, race, religion, color, national origin, marital status or disability, but may also include sexual orientation, physical characteristics (e.g., height, weight, complexion), cultural background, socioeconomic status, or geographic location (e.g., from rival school, different state, rural area, city, etc.).

"Intimidation/Menacing" includes, but is not limited to, any threat or act intended to: place a person in fear of physical injury or offensive physical contact; to substantially damage or interfere with a person's property; or to intentionally interfere with or block a person's movement without good reason.

"Staff" includes all school employees and Board members.

"Third parties" include, but are not limited to, coaches, school volunteers, parents, school visitors, service contractors, vendors, or others engaged in District business, and others not directly subject to school control at inter-district or intra-district athletic competitions or other school events.

For further definition and instances that could possibly be construed as:

Harassment, see Policy 5517;

Hazing, see Policy 5516.

Notice of Non-Discrimination and Access to Equal Educational Opportunity

NONDISCRIMINATION AND ACCESS TO EQUAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY - Board Policy 2260

Any form of discrimination or harassment can be devastating to an individual's academic progress, social relationship and/or personal sense of self-worth.

As such, the Board of Education does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation or transgender identity), disability, age (except as authorized by law), religion, military status, ancestry, or genetic information (collectively, "Protected Classes") in its educational programs or activities.

The Board also does not discriminate on the basis of Protected Classes in its employment policies and practices as they relate to students, and does not tolerate harassment of any kind.

Equal educational opportunities shall be available to all students, without regard to the Protected Classes, age (unless age is a factor necessary to the normal operation or the achievement of any legitimate objective of the program/activity), place of residence within the boundaries of the District, or social or economic background, to learn through the curriculum offered in this District. Educational programs shall be designed to meet the varying needs of all students.

In order to achieve the aforesaid goal, the Superintendent shall:

- A. Curriculum Content
review current and proposed courses of study and textbooks to detect any bias based upon Protected Classes, ascertaining whether or not supplemental materials, singly or taken as a whole, fairly depict the contribution of both genders, various races, ethnic groups, etc. toward the development of human society;
- B. Staff Training
develop an ongoing program of in-service training for school personnel designed to identify and solve problems of bias based upon Protected Classes in all aspects of the program;
- C. Student Access
 - 1. review current and proposed programs, activities, facilities, and practices to ensure that all students have equal access thereto and are not segregated on the basis of the Protected Classes in any duty, work, play, classroom, or school practice, except as may be permitted under State regulations;
 - 2. verify that facilities are made available, in accordance with Board Policy 7510 - Use of School Facilities, for non-curricular student activities that are initiated by parents or other members of the community, including but not limited to any group affiliated with the Boy Scouts of America or any other youth group listed in Title 36 of the United States Code as a patriotic society;
This language does not prohibit the District from establishing and maintaining a single-gender school, class, or program within a school if a comparable school, class, or program is made available to students of each gender.
- D. District Support
verify that like aspects of the District program receive like support as to staff size and compensation, purchase and maintenance of facilities and equipment, access to such facilities and equipment, and related matters;
- E. Student Evaluation
verify that tests, procedures, or guidance and counseling materials, which are designed to evaluate student progress, rate aptitudes, analyze personality, or in any manner establish or tend to establish a category by which a student may be judged, are not differentiated or stereotyped on the basis of Protected Classes.

District Compliance Officers

The Board designates the following individuals to serve as the District's "Compliance Officers" (also known as "Civil Rights Coordinators") (hereinafter referred to as the "COs").

Ted Matuszak	Jennifer Winter
Director of Finance	Director of Curriculum and Instruction
960 S. M-33	960 S. M-33
P.O. Box 308	P.O. Box 308
West Branch, Michigan 48661	West Branch, Michigan 48661

The names, titles, and contact information of these individuals will be published annually on each individual school's web site.

The District will accommodate the use of certified service animals when there is an established need for such supportive aid in the school environment. Certain restrictions may be applied when necessary due to allergies, health, safety, disability or other issues of those in the classroom or school environment. The goal shall be to provide all students with the same access and participation opportunities provided to other students in school. Confirmation of disability, need for a service animal to access the school programming, and current certification/training of the service animal may be required.

The COs are responsible for coordinating the District's efforts to comply with applicable Federal and State laws and regulations, including the District's duty to address in a prompt and equitable manner any inquiries or complaints regarding discrimination, retaliation or denial of equal access. The COs shall also verify that proper notice of nondiscrimination for Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act (as amended), Title VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendment Act of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (as amended), and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 is provided to students, their parents, staff members, and the general public. A copy of each of the Acts and regulations on which this notice is based may be found in the CO's office.

The Superintendent shall annually attempt to identify children with disabilities, ages 0-25, who reside in the District but do not receive public education.

In addition, s/he shall establish procedures to identify students who are Limited English Proficient (LEP), including immigrant children and youth, to assess their ability to participate in District programs, and develop and administer a program that meets the English language and academic needs of these students. This program shall include procedures for student placement, services, evaluation and exit guidelines and shall be designed to provide students with effective instruction that leads to academic achievement and timely acquisition of proficiency in English. As a part of this program, the District will evaluate the progress of students in achieving English language proficiency in the areas of listening, speaking, reading and writing, on an annual basis (also see Policy 2225).

Reports and Complaints of Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation

Students and all other members of the School District community and third parties are encouraged to promptly report incidents of unlawful discrimination and/or retaliation to a teacher, administrator, supervisor, or other District official so that the Board may address the conduct. Any teacher, administrator, supervisor, or other District employee or official who receives such a complaint shall file it with the CO within two (2) school days.

Members of the School District community, which includes students or third parties, who believe they have been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against are entitled to utilize the complaint process set forth below. Initiating a complaint, whether formally or informally, will not adversely affect the complaining individual's employment or participation in educational or extra-curricular programs. While there are no time limits for initiating complaints under this policy, individuals should make

every effort to file a complaint as soon as possible after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available.

If, during an investigation of alleged bullying, aggressive behavior and/or harassment in accordance with Policy 5517.01 – Bullying and Other Forms of Aggressive Behavior, the Principal believes that the reported misconduct may constitute unlawful discrimination based on a Protected Class, the Principal shall report the act to one of the COs who shall investigate the allegation in accordance with this policy. While the CO investigates the allegation, the Principal shall suspend his/her Policy 5517.01 investigation to await the CO's written report. The CO shall keep the Principal informed of the status of the Policy 2260 investigation and provide him/her with a copy of the resulting written report.

The COs will be available during regular school/work hours to discuss concerns related to unlawful discrimination/retaliation. COs shall accept complaints of unlawful discrimination/retaliation directly from any member of the School District community or a visitor to the District, or receive complaints that are initially filed with a school building administrator. Upon receipt of a complaint either directly or through a school building administrator, a CO will begin either an informal or formal process (depending on the request of the person alleging the discrimination/retaliation or the nature of the alleged discrimination/retaliation), or the CO will designate a specific individual to conduct such a process. The CO will provide a copy of this policy to any person who files a complaint. In the case of a formal complaint, the CO will prepare recommendations for the Superintendent or oversee the preparation of such recommendations by a designee. All members of the School District community must report incidents of discrimination/retaliation that are reported to them to the CO within two (2) business days of learning of the incident/conduct.

Any Board employee who directly observes unlawful discrimination/retaliation of a student is obligated, in accordance with this policy, to report such observations to one of the COs within two (2) business days. Additionally, any Board employee who observes an act of unlawful discrimination/retaliation is expected to intervene to stop the misconduct, unless circumstances make such an intervention dangerous, in which case the staff member should immediately notify other Board employees and/or local law enforcement officials, as necessary, to stop the misconduct. Thereafter, the CO or designee must contact the student, if age eighteen (18) or older, or the student's parents if the student is under the age eighteen (18), within two (2) school days to advise s/he/them of the Board's intent to investigate the alleged wrongdoing.

Investigation and Complaint Procedure

Any student who believes that s/he has been subjected to unlawful discrimination or retaliation may seek resolution of his/her complaint through the procedures described below. The formal complaint procedures involve an investigation of the individual's claims and a process for rendering a decision regarding whether the charges are substantiated.

Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful discrimination or retaliation, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs. Once the formal complaint process is begun, the investigation will be completed in a timely manner (ordinarily, within fifteen (15) business days of the complaint being received).

The procedures set forth below are not intended to interfere with the rights of a student to pursue a complaint of unlawful discrimination or retaliation with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights ("OCR"). The Cleveland Office of the OCR can be reached at 1350 Euclid Avenue, Suite 325, Cleveland, Ohio 44115; Telephone: (216) 522-4970; Fax: (216) 522-2573; TDD: (216) 522-4944; E-mail: ocr.cleveland@ed.gov; Web: <http://www.ed.gov/ocr>.

Informal Complaint Procedure

The goal of the informal complaint procedure is to quickly stop inappropriate behavior and facilitate resolution through informal means, if possible. The informal complaint procedure is provided as a less formal option for a student who believes s/he has been unlawfully discriminated or retaliated against. This informal procedure is not required as a precursor to the filing of a formal complaint.

The informal process is only available in those circumstances where the parties (the alleged target of the discrimination and individual(s) alleged to have engaged in the discrimination) agree to participate in it.

Students who believe that they have been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against may proceed immediately to the formal complaint process and individuals who seek resolution through the informal procedure may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

All complaints involving a District employee or any other adult member of the School District community against a student will be formally investigated.

As an initial course of action, if a student feels that s/he is being unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against and s/he is able and feels safe doing so, the individual should tell or otherwise inform the person who engaged in the allegedly discriminatory/retaliatory conduct that it is inappropriate and must stop. The complaining individual should address the alleged misconduct as soon after it occurs as possible. The COs are available to support and counsel individuals when taking this initial step or to intervene on behalf of the individual if requested to do so. An individual who is uncomfortable or unwilling to inform the person who allegedly engaged in the unlawful conduct of his/her concerns is not prohibited from otherwise filing an informal or a formal complaint. In addition, with regard to certain types of unlawful discrimination, such as sexual discrimination, the CO may advise against the use of the informal complaint process.

A student who believes s/he has been unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against may make an informal complaint, either orally or in writing: (1) to a teacher, other employee, or building administrator in the school the student attends; (2) to the Superintendent or other District-level employee; and/or (3) directly to one of the COs.

All informal complaints must be reported to one of the COs who will either facilitate an informal resolution as described below, or appoint another individual to facilitate an informal resolution.

The School District's informal complaint procedure is designed to provide students who believe they are being unlawfully discriminated/retaliated against with a range of options aimed at bringing about a prompt resolution of their concerns. Depending upon the nature of the complaint and the wishes of the student claiming unlawful discrimination/retaliation, informal resolution may involve, but not be limited to, one or more of the following:

- A. Advising the student about how to communicate his/her concerns to the person who allegedly engaged in the discriminatory/retaliatory behavior.
- B. Distributing a copy of Policy 2260 – Non-Discrimination and Access to Equal Educational Opportunity as a reminder to the individuals in the school building or office where the individual whose behavior is being questioned works or attends.
- C. If both parties agree, the CO may arrange and facilitate a meeting between the student claiming discrimination/retaliation and the individual accused of engaging in the misconduct to work out a mutual resolution.

While there are no set time limits within which an informal complaint must be resolved, the CO or designee will exercise his/her authority to attempt to resolve all informal complaints within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the informal complaint. Parties who are dissatisfied with the results of the informal complaint process may proceed to file a formal complaint. And, as stated above, parties may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

Formal Complaint Procedure

If a complaint is not resolved through the informal complaint process, if one (1) of the parties requested that the informal complaint process be terminated to move to the formal complaint process, or if the student elects to file a formal complaint initially, the formal complaint process shall be implemented.

A student who believes s/he has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation (hereinafter referred to as the "Complainant") may file a formal complaint, either orally or in writing, with a teacher, Principal, or other District employee at the student's school, the CO, Superintendent, or another District employee who works at another school or at the District level. Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful discrimination, timelines are flexible for initiating the

complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs. If a Complainant informs a teacher, Principal, or other District employee at the student's school, Superintendent, or other District employee, either orally or in writing, about any complaint of discrimination/retaliation, that employee must report such information to the CO within two (2) business days.

Throughout the course of the process, the CO should keep the parties informed of the status of the investigation and the decision-making process.

All formal complaints must include the following information to the extent it is available: the identity of the individual believed to have engaged in, or be engaging in; the discriminatory/retaliatory conduct; a detailed description of the facts upon which the complaint is based; a list of potential witnesses; and the resolution sought by the Complainant.

If the Complainant is unwilling or unable to provide a written statement including the information set forth above, the CO shall ask for such details in an oral interview. Thereafter, the CO will prepare a written summary of the oral interview, and the Complainant will be asked to verify the accuracy of the reported charge by signing the document.

Upon receiving a formal complaint, the CO will consider whether any action should be taken in the investigatory phase to protect the Complainant from further discrimination or retaliation, including, but not limited to, a change of work assignment or schedule for the Complainant and/or the person alleged to have engaged in the misconduct. In making such a determination, the CO should consult the Complainant to assess his/her agreement to the proposed action. If the Complainant is unwilling to consent to the proposed change, the CO may still take whatever actions s/he deems appropriate in consultation with the Superintendent.

Within two (2) business days of receiving the complaint, the CO or designee will initiate a formal investigation to determine whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation.

Simultaneously, the CO will inform the individual alleged to have engaged in the discriminatory or retaliatory conduct (hereinafter referred to as the "Respondent") that a complaint has been received.

The Respondent will be informed about the nature of the allegations and provided with a copy of any relevant policies and/or administrative guidelines, including Policy 2260 - Nondiscrimination. The Respondent must also be informed of the opportunity to submit a written response to the complaint within five (5) business days.

Although certain cases may require additional time, the CO or designee will attempt to complete an investigation into the allegations of discrimination/retaliation within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the formal complaint. The investigation will include:

- A. interviews with the Complainant;
- B. interviews with the Respondent;
- C. interviews with any other witnesses who may reasonably be expected to have any information relevant to the allegations;
- D. consideration of any documentation or other information presented by the Complainant, Respondent, or any other witness that is reasonably believed to be relevant to the allegations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, the CO or designee shall prepare and deliver a written report to the Superintendent that summarizes the evidence gathered during the investigation and provides recommendations based on the evidence and the definition of unlawful discrimination/retaliation as provided in Board policy and State and Federal law as to whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation. The CO's recommendations must be based upon the totality of the circumstances, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In determining if unlawful discrimination or retaliation occurred, a preponderance of evidence standard will be used. The CO may consult with the Board's legal counsel before finalizing the report to the Superintendent.

Absent extenuating circumstances, within five (5) business days of receiving the report of the CO or designee, the Superintendent must either issue a final decision regarding whether the charges have been substantiated or request further investigation. A copy of the Superintendent's final decision will be delivered to both the Complainant and the Respondent.

If the Superintendent requests additional investigation, the Superintendent must specify the additional information that is to be gathered, and such additional investigation must be completed within five (5) days. At the conclusion of the additional investigation, the Superintendent shall issue a final written decision as described above.

If the Superintendent determines the Complainant was subjected to unlawful discrimination/retaliation, s/he must identify what corrective action will be taken to stop, remedy, and prevent the recurrence of the discrimination/retaliation. The corrective action should be reasonable, timely, age-appropriate and effective, and tailored to the specific situation.

The decision of the Superintendent shall be final.

The Board reserves the right to investigate and resolve a complaint or report of unlawful discrimination/retaliation regardless of whether the student alleging the unlawful discrimination/retaliation pursues the complaint. The Board also reserves the right to have the formal complaint investigation conducted by an external person in accordance with this policy or in such other manner as deemed appropriate by the Board or its designee.

The Complainant may be represented, at his/her own cost, at any of the above described meetings/hearings.

The right of a person to a prompt and equitable resolution of the complaint shall not be impaired by the person's pursuit of other remedies such as the filing of a Complaint with the Office for Civil Rights or the filing of a court case. Use of this internal complaint procedure is not a prerequisite to the pursuit of other remedies.

Privacy/Confidentiality

The School District will employ all reasonable efforts to protect the rights of the Complainant, the Respondent(s), and the witnesses as much as possible, consistent with the Board's legal obligations to investigate, to take appropriate action, and to conform with any discovery or disclosure obligations. All records generated under the terms of this policy shall be maintained as confidential to the extent permitted by law. Confidentiality, however, cannot be guaranteed. All Complainants proceeding through the formal investigation process will be advised that their identities may be disclosed to the Respondent(s).

During the course of a formal investigation, the CO or designee will instruct each person who is interviewed about the importance of maintaining confidentiality. Any individual who is interviewed as part of an investigation is expected not to disclose to third parties any information that s/he learns and/or provides during the course of the investigation.

Sanctions and Monitoring

The Board shall vigorously enforce its prohibitions against unlawful discrimination/retaliation by taking appropriate action reasonably calculated to stop and prevent further misconduct. While observing the principles of due process, a violation of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to and including the discharge of an employee or the suspension/expulsion of a student. All disciplinary action will be taken in accordance with applicable State law and the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s). When imposing discipline, the Superintendent shall consider the totality of the circumstances involved in the matter, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In those cases where unlawful discrimination/retaliation is not substantiated, the Board may consider whether the alleged conduct nevertheless warrants discipline in accordance with other Board policies, consistent with the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s).

Where the Board becomes aware that a prior remedial action has been taken against a member of the School District community, all subsequent sanctions imposed by the Board and/or Superintendent shall be reasonably calculated to end such conduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects.

Retaliation

Retaliation against a person who makes a report or files a complaint alleging unlawful discrimination, or participates as a witness in an investigation is prohibited. Specifically, the Board will not retaliate against, coerce, intimidate, threaten or interfere with any individual because the person opposed any act or practice made unlawful by any Federal or State civil rights law, or because that individual made a charge, testified, assisted or participated in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under those laws, or because that individual exercised, enjoyed, aided or encouraged any other person in the exercise or enjoyment of any right granted or protected by those laws.

Education and Training

In support of this policy, the Board promotes preventative educational measures to create greater awareness of unlawful discriminatory practices. The Superintendent or designee shall provide appropriate information to all members of the School District community related to the implementation of this policy and shall provide training for District students and staff where appropriate. All training, as well as all information, provided regarding the Board's policy and discrimination in general, will be age and content appropriate.

The District will endeavor to assist the student and/or his/her parents in their access to District programs by providing notices to the parents and students in a language and format that they are likely to understand.

Materials approved by the State Department of Education describing the benefits of instruction in Braille reading and writing shall be provided to each blind student's individualized planning committee. The District shall not deny a student the opportunity for instruction in Braille, reading, and writing solely because the student has some remaining vision.

Retention of Investigatory Records and Materials

All individuals charged with conducting investigations under this policy must retain all information, documents, electronically stored information, and electronic media (as defined in Policy 8315) created and received as part of an investigation, which may include, but not be limited to:

- A. all written reports/allegations/complaints/grievances/ statements/responses pertaining to an alleged violation of this policy;
- B. any narratives that memorialize oral reports/allegations/ complaints/grievances/statements/responses pertaining to an alleged violation of this policy;
- C. any documentation that memorializes the actions taken by District personnel related to the investigation and/or the District's response to the alleged violation of this policy;
- D. written witness statements;
- E. narratives, notes from, or audio, video, or digital recordings of witness interviews/statements;
- F. e-mails, texts, or social media posts that directly relate to or constitute evidence pertaining to an alleged violation of this policy (i.e., not after-the- fact commentary about or media coverage of the incident);
- G. notes or summaries prepared contemporaneously by the investigator in whatever form made (e.g., handwritten, keyed into a computer or tablet, etc.), but not including transitory notes whose content is otherwise memorialized in other documents;
- H. written disciplinary sanctions issued to students or employees and other documentation that memorializes oral disciplinary sanctions issued to students or employees for violations of this policy;
- I. dated written determinations/reports (including summaries of relevant exculpatory and inculpatory evidence) and other documentation that memorializes oral notifications to the parties concerning the outcome of the investigation, including any consequences imposed as a result of a violation of this policy;
- J. documentation of any interim measures offered and/or provided to complainants and/or the alleged perpetrators, including no contact orders issued to both parties, the dates the no contact orders were issued, and the dates the parties acknowledged receipt of the no contact orders;

- K. documentation of all actions taken, both individual and systemic, to stop the discrimination or harassment, prevent its recurrence, eliminate any hostile environment, and remedy its discriminatory effects;
- L. copies of the Board policy and/or procedures/guidelines used by the District to conduct the investigation, and any documents used by the District at the time of the alleged violation to communicate the Board's expectations to students and staff with respect to the subject of this policy (e.g., Student and/or Employee Handbooks or Codes of Conduct);
- M. copies of any documentation that memorializes any formal or informal resolutions to the alleged discrimination or harassment;

The information, documents, ESI, and electronic media (as defined in Policy 8315) retained may include public records and records exempt from disclosure under Federal and/or State law (e.g., student records).

These investigative records and materials created or received as part of an investigation shall be retained in accordance with Policy 8310, Policy 8315, Policy 8320, and Policy 8330 for not less than three (3) years, but longer if required by the District's records retention schedule.

ANTI-HARASSMENT

ANTI-HARASSMENT – Board Policy 5517

General Policy Statement

It is the policy of the Board of Education to maintain an education and work environment that is free from all forms of unlawful harassment, including sexual harassment. This commitment applies to all School District operations, programs, and activities. All students, administrators, teachers, staff, and all other school personnel share responsibility for avoiding, discouraging, and reporting any form of unlawful harassment. This policy applies to unlawful conduct occurring on school property, or at another location if such conduct occurs during an activity sponsored by the Board.

The Board will vigorously enforce its prohibition against discriminatory harassment based on race, color, national origin, sex (including sexual orientation and transgender identity), disability, age (except as authorized by law), religion, height, weight, marital or family status, military status, ancestry, or genetic information (collectively, "Protected Classes") that are protected by Federal civil rights laws (hereinafter referred to as unlawful harassment), and encourages those within the School District community as well as third parties, who feel aggrieved to seek assistance to rectify such problems. The Board will investigate all allegations of unlawful harassment and in those cases where unlawful harassment is substantiated, the Board will take immediate steps to end the harassment, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects. Individuals who are found to have engaged in unlawful harassment will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

The District may offer counseling services to any person found to have been subjected to unlawful harassment, and, where appropriate, the person(s) who committed the unlawful harassment.

For purposes of this policy, "School District community" means students, administrators, and professional and support staff, as well as Board members, agents, volunteers, contractors, or other persons subject to the control and supervision of the Board.

For purposes of this policy, "third parties" include, but are not limited to, guests and/or visitors on School District property (e.g., visiting speakers, participants on opposing athletic teams, parents), vendors doing business with, or seeking to do business with, the Board, and other individuals who come in contact with members of the School District community at school-related events/activities (whether on or off School District property).

Other Violations of the Anti-Harassment Policy

The Board will also take immediate steps to impose disciplinary action on individuals engaging in any of the following prohibited acts:

- A. Retaliating against a person who has made a report or filed a complaint alleging unlawful harassment, or who has participated as a witness in a harassment investigation.
- B. Filing a malicious or knowingly false report or complaint of unlawful harassment.
- C. Disregarding, failing to investigate adequately, or delaying investigation of allegations of unlawful harassment, when responsibility for reporting and/or investigating harassment charges comprises part of one's supervisory duties.

Definitions

Bullying

Bullying rises to the level of unlawful harassment when one or more persons systematically and chronically inflict physical hurt or psychological distress on one (1) or more students or employees and the bullying is based upon one (1) or more Protected Classes, that is, characteristics that are protected by Federal civil rights laws. It is defined as any unwanted and repeated written, verbal, or physical behavior, including any threatening, insulting, or dehumanizing gesture, by an adult or student, that is severe or pervasive enough to create an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational or work environment; cause discomfort or humiliation, or unreasonably interfere with the individual's school or work performance or participation; and may involve:

- A. teasing;
- B. threats;
- C. intimidation;
- D. stalking;
- E. cyberstalking;
- F. cyberbullying;
- G. physical violence;
- H. theft;
- I. sexual, religious, or racial harassment;
- J. public humiliation; or
- K. destruction of property.

Harassment

Harassment means any threatening, insulting, or dehumanizing gesture, use of technology, or written, verbal or physical conduct directed against a student or school employee that:

- A. places a student or school employee in reasonable fear of harm to his/her person or damage to his/her property;
- B. has the effect of substantially interfering with a student's educational performance, opportunities, or benefits, or an employee's work performance; or
- C. has the effect of substantially disrupting the orderly operation of a school.

Sexual Harassment

Pursuant to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972, "sexual harassment" is defined as:

Unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature, when:

- A. Submission to such conduct is made either implicitly or explicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment, or status in a class, educational program, or activity.
- B. Submission or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment or educational decisions affecting such individual.
- C. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working, and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity.

Sexual harassment may involve the behavior of a person of either gender against a person of the same or opposite gender.

Prohibited acts that constitute sexual harassment may take a variety of forms. Examples of the kinds of conduct that may constitute sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

- A. Unwelcome sexual propositions, invitations, solicitations, and flirtations.
- B. Unwanted physical and/or sexual contact.
- C. Threats or insinuations that a person's employment, wages, academic grade, promotion, classroom work or assignments, academic status, participation in athletics or extra-curricular programs or events, or other conditions of employment or education may be adversely affected by not submitting to sexual advances.
- D. Unwelcome verbal expressions of a sexual nature, including graphic sexual commentaries about a person's body, dress, appearance, or sexual activities; the unwelcome use of sexually degrading language, jokes or innuendoes; unwelcome suggestive or insulting sounds or whistles; obscene telephone calls.
- E. Sexually suggestive objects, pictures, videotapes, audio recordings or literature, placed in the work or educational environment, which may embarrass or offend individuals.
- F. Unwelcome and inappropriate touching, patting, or pinching; obscene gestures.
- G. A pattern of conduct, which can be subtle in nature, that has sexual overtones and is intended to create or has the effect of creating discomfort and/or humiliation to another.

- H. Remarks speculating about a person's sexual activities or sexual history, or remarks about one's own sexual activities or sexual history.
- I. Inappropriate boundary invasions by a District employee or other adult member of the School District community into a student's personal space and personal life.
- J. Verbal, nonverbal or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility based on sex or sex-stereotyping that does not involve conduct of a sexual nature.

Not all behavior with sexual connotations constitutes unlawful sexual harassment. Sex-based or gender-based conduct must be sufficiently severe, pervasive, and persistent such that it adversely affects, limits, or denies an individual's employment or education, or such that it creates a hostile or abusive employment or educational environment, or such that it is intended to, or has the effect of, denying or limiting a student's ability to participate in or benefit from the educational program or activities.

NOTE: Sexual conduct/relationships with students by District employees or any other adult member of the School District community is prohibited, and any teacher, administrator, coach, or other school authority who engages in sexual conduct with a student may also be guilty of the criminal charge of "sexual battery." The issue of consent is irrelevant in regard to such criminal charges and/or with respect to the application of this policy to District employees or other adult members of the School District community.

Race/Color Harassment

Prohibited racial harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's race or color and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working, and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's race or color, such as racial slurs, nicknames implying stereotypes, epithets, and/or negative references relative to racial customs.

Religious (Creed) Harassment

Prohibited religious harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's religion or creed and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's religious tradition, clothing, or surnames, and/or involves religious slurs.

National Origin/Ancestry Harassment

Prohibited national origin/ancestry harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's national origin or ancestry and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's national origin or ancestry, such as negative comments regarding customs, manner of speaking, language, surnames, or ethnic slurs.

Disability Harassment

Prohibited disability harassment occurs when unwelcome physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct is based upon an individual's disability and when the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with the individual's work or educational performance; of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive working and/or learning environment; or of interfering with one's ability to participate in or benefit from a class or an educational program or activity. Such harassment may occur where conduct is directed at the characteristics of a person's disabling condition, such as negative comments about speech patterns, movement, physical impairments or defects/appearances, or the like. Such harassment may further occur where conduct is directed at or pertains to a person's genetic information.

Reports and Complaints of Harassing Conduct

Students and other members of the School District community and third parties are encouraged to promptly report incidents of harassing conduct to a teacher, administrator, supervisor or other District official so that the Board may address the conduct before it becomes severe, pervasive, or persistent. Any teacher, administrator, supervisor, or other District employee or official who receives such a complaint shall file it with the District's Anti-Harassment Compliance Officer within two (2) school days.

Members of the School District community, which includes students, or third parties who believe they have been unlawfully harassed are entitled to utilize the Board's complaint process that is set forth below. Initiating a complaint, whether formally or informally, will not adversely affect the complaining individual's employment or participation in educational or extra-curricular programs. While there are no time limits for initiating complaints of harassment under this policy, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint as soon as possible after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available.

If, during an investigation of alleged bullying, aggressive behavior and/or harassment in accordance with Policy 5517.01 – Bullying and Other Forms of Aggressive Behavior, the Principal believes that the reported misconduct may have created a hostile learning environment and may have constituted unlawful discriminatory harassment based on a Protected Class, the Principal shall report the act of bullying, aggressive behavior and/or harassment to one of the Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers who shall investigate the allegation in accordance with this policy. While the Compliance Officer investigates the allegation, the Principal shall suspend his/her Policy 5517.01 investigation to await the Compliance Officer's written report. The Compliance Officer shall keep the Principal informed of the status of Policy 5517 investigation and provide him/her with a copy of the resulting written report.

Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers

The Board designates the following individuals to serve as "Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers" for the District. They are hereinafter referred to as the "Compliance Officers."

Ted Matuszak

Director of Finance

[960 S. M-33](#)

P.O. Box 308

West Branch, Michigan 48661

Jennifer Winter

Director of Curriculum and Instruction

960 S. M-33

P.O. Box 308

West Branch, Michigan 48661

The names, titles, and contact information of these individuals will be published annually on the School District's website.

The Compliance Officers will be available during regular school/work hours to discuss concerns related to unlawful harassment, to assist students, other members of the District community, and third parties who seek support or advice when informing another individual about "unwelcome" conduct, or to intercede informally on behalf of the student, other member of the School District community or third party in those instances where concerns have not resulted in the filing of a formal complaint and where all parties are in agreement to participate in an informal process.

Compliance Officers shall accept complaints of unlawful harassment directly from any member of the School District community or a visitor to the District, or receive complaints that are initially filed with a school building administrator. Upon receipt of a complaint either directly or through a school building administrator, a Compliance Officer will begin either an informal or formal process (depending on the request of the person alleging the harassment or the nature of the alleged harassment), or the Compliance Officer will designate a specific individual to conduct such a process. In the case of a formal complaint, the Compliance Officer will prepare recommendations for the Superintendent or will oversee the

preparation of such recommendations by a designee. All members of the School District community must report incidents of harassment that are reported to them to the Compliance Officer within two (2) business days of learning of the incident.

Any Board employee who directly observes unlawful harassment of a student is obligated, in accordance with this policy, to report such observations to one of the Compliance Officers within two (2) business days. Additionally, any Board employee who observes an act of unlawful harassment is expected to intervene to stop the harassment, unless circumstances make such an intervention dangerous, in which case the staff member should immediately notify other Board employees and/or local law enforcement officials, as necessary, to stop the harassment. Thereafter, the Compliance Officer or designee must contact the student, if age eighteen (18) or older, or the student's parents if under the age eighteen (18), within two (2) school days to advise s/he/them of the Board's intent to investigate the alleged misconduct, including the obligation of the Compliance Officer or designee to conduct an investigation following all the procedures outlined for a formal complaint.

Investigation and Complaint Procedure

Any student who believes that s/he has been subjected to unlawful harassment may seek resolution of his/her complaint through either the informal or formal procedures as described below. Further, a process for investigating claims of harassment or retaliation and a process for rendering a decision regarding whether the claim of legally prohibited harassment or retaliation was substantiated are set forth below.

Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful harassment or retaliation, time lines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available. Once the formal complaint process is begun, the investigation will be completed in a timely manner (ordinarily, within fifteen (15) business days of the complaint being received).

The informal and formal procedures set forth below are not intended to interfere with the rights of a student to pursue a complaint of unlawful harassment or retaliation with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights.

Informal Complaint Procedure

The goal of the informal complaint procedure is to stop inappropriate behavior and to investigate and facilitate resolution through informal means, if possible. The informal complaint procedure is provided as a less formal option for a student who believes s/he has been unlawfully harassed or retaliated against. This informal procedure is not required as a precursor to the filing of a formal complaint.

Students who believe that they have been unlawfully harassed may initiate their complaint through this informal complaint process, but are not required to do so. The informal process is only available in those circumstances where the parties (alleged target of harassment and alleged harasser(s)) agree to participate in the informal process.

Students who believe that they have been unlawfully harassed or retaliated may proceed immediately to the formal complaint process and individuals who seek resolution through the informal procedure may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

However, all complaints of harassment involving a District employee or any other adult member of the School District community against a student will be formally investigated. Similarly, any allegations of sexual violence will be formally investigated.

As an initial course of action, if a student feels that s/he is being unlawfully harassed and s/he is able and feels safe doing so, the individual should tell or otherwise inform the harasser that the conduct is unwelcome and must stop. Such direct communication should not be utilized in circumstances involving sexual violence. The complaining individual should address the allegedly harassing conduct as soon after it occurs as possible. The Compliance Officers are available to support and counsel individuals when taking this initial step or to intervene on behalf of the individual if requested to do so. An individual who is uncomfortable or unwilling to inform the harasser of his/her complaint is not prohibited from otherwise

filing an informal or a formal complaint. In addition, with regard to certain types of unlawful harassment, such as sexual harassment, the Compliance Officer may advise against the use of the informal complaint process.

A student who believes she/he has been unlawfully harassed may make an informal complaint, either orally or in writing: (1) to a teacher, other employee, or building administrator in the school the student attends; (2) to the Superintendent or other District-level employee; and/or (3) directly to one of the Compliance Officers.

All informal complaints must be reported to one of the Compliance Officers who will either facilitate an informal resolution as described below on his/her own, or appoint another individual to facilitate an informal resolution.

The School District's informal complaint procedure is designed to provide students who believe they are being unlawfully harassed with a range of options designed to bring about a resolution of their concerns. Depending upon the nature of the complaint and the wishes of the student claiming unlawful harassment, informal resolution may involve, but not be limited to, one or more of the following:

- A. Advising the student about how to communicate the unwelcome nature of the behavior to the alleged harasser.
- B. Distributing a copy of the anti-harassment policy as a reminder to the individuals in the school building or office where the individual whose behavior is being questioned works or attends.
- C. If both parties agree, the Compliance Officer may arrange and facilitate a meeting between the student claiming harassment and the individual accused of harassment to work out a mutual resolution. Such a meeting is not appropriate in circumstances involving sexual violence.

While there are no set time limits within which an informal complaint must be resolved, the Compliance Officer or designee will exercise his/her authority to attempt to resolve all informal complaints within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the informal complaint. Parties who are dissatisfied with the results of the informal complaint process may proceed to file a formal complaint. And, as stated above, parties may request that the informal process be terminated at any time to move to the formal complaint process.

Formal Complaint Procedure

If a complaint is not resolved through the informal complaint process, if one of the parties has requested that the informal complaint process be terminated to move to the formal complaint process, or if the student elects to file a formal complaint initially, the formal complaint process shall be implemented.

A student who believes s/he has been subjected to offensive conduct/harassment/retaliation hereinafter referred to as the "Complainant," may file a formal complaint, either orally or in writing, with a teacher, principal, or other District employee at the student's school, the Compliance Officer, Superintendent, or another District employee who works at another school or at the district level. Due to the sensitivity surrounding complaints of unlawful harassment and retaliation, timelines are flexible for initiating the complaint process; however, individuals should make every effort to file a complaint within thirty (30) calendar days after the conduct occurs while the facts are known and potential witnesses are available. If a Complainant informs a teacher, principal, or other District employee at the student's school, Superintendent, or other District employee, either orally or in writing, about any complaint of harassment or retaliation, that employee must report such information to the Compliance Officer or designee within two (2) business days.

Throughout the course of the process, the Compliance Officer should keep the parties informed of the status of the investigation and the decision-making process.

All formal complaints must include the following information to the extent it is available: the identity of the individual believed to have engaged in, or be engaging in, offensive conduct/harassment/retaliation; a detailed description of the facts upon which the complaint is based; a list of potential witnesses; and the resolution sought by the Complainant.

If the Complainant is unwilling or unable to provide a written statement including the information set forth above, the Compliance Officer shall ask for such details in an oral interview. Thereafter, the Compliance Officer will prepare a written

summary of the oral interview, and the Complainant will be asked to verify the accuracy of the reported charge by signing the document.

Upon receiving a formal complaint, the Compliance Officer will consider whether any action should be taken in the investigatory phase to protect the Complainant from further harassment or retaliation, including, but not limited to, a change of work assignment or schedule for the Complainant and/or the alleged harasser. In making such a determination, the Compliance Officer should consult the Complainant to assess his/her agreement to the proposed action. If the Complainant is unwilling to consent to the proposed change, the Compliance Officer may still take whatever actions s/he deem appropriate in consultation with the Superintendent.

Within two (2) business days of receiving the complaint, the Compliance Officer or a designee will initiate a formal investigation to determine whether the Complainant has been subjected to offensive conduct/harassment/retaliation.

Simultaneously, the Compliance Officer will inform the individual alleged to have engaged in the harassing or retaliatory conduct, hereinafter referred to as the "Respondent," that a complaint has been received. The Respondent will be informed about the nature of the allegations and provided with a copy of any relevant administrative guidelines, including the Board's Anti-Harassment policy. The Respondent must also be informed of the opportunity to submit a written response to the complaint within five (5) business days.

Although certain cases may require additional time, the Compliance Officer or a designee will attempt to complete an investigation into the allegations of harassment/retaliation within fifteen (15) business days of receiving the formal complaint. The investigation will include:

- A. interviews with the Complainant;
- B. interviews with the Respondent;
- C. interviews with any other witnesses who may reasonably be expected to have any information relevant to the allegations;
- D. consideration of any documentation or other information presented by the Complainant, Respondent, or any other witness that is reasonably believed to be relevant to the allegations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, the Compliance Officer or the designee shall prepare and deliver a written report to the Superintendent that summarizes the evidence gathered during the investigation and provides recommendations based on the evidence and the definition of unlawful harassment as provided in Board policy and State and Federal law as to whether the Complainant has been subjected to unlawful harassment. The Compliance Officer's recommendations must be based upon the totality of the circumstances, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In determining if discriminatory harassment or retaliation occurred, a preponderance of evidence standard will be used. The Compliance Officer may consult with the Board's legal counsel before finalizing the report to the Superintendent with Superintendent approval.

Absent extenuating circumstances, within ten (10) school days of receiving the report of the Compliance Officer or the designee, the Superintendent must either issue a final decision regarding whether the complaint of harassment has been substantiated or request further investigation. A copy of the Superintendent's final decision will be delivered to both the Complainant and the Respondent.

If the Superintendent requests additional investigation, the Superintendent must specify the additional information that is to be gathered, and such additional investigation must be completed within ten (10) school days. At the conclusion of the additional investigation, the Superintendent shall issue a final written decision as described above.

The decision of the Superintendent shall be final.

The Board reserves the right to investigate and resolve a complaint or report of unlawful harassment/retaliation regardless of whether the student alleging the unlawful harassment/retaliation pursues the complaint. The Board also reserves the

right to have the formal complaint investigation conducted by an external person in accordance with this policy or in such other manner as deemed appropriate by the Board or its designee.

Privacy/Confidentiality

The School District will employ all reasonable efforts to protect the rights of the complainant, the individual(s) against whom the complaint is filed, and the witnesses as much as possible, consistent with the Board's legal obligations to investigate, to take appropriate action, and to conform with any discovery or disclosure obligations. All records generated under the terms of this policy and its related administrative guidelines shall be maintained as confidential to the extent permitted by law. Confidentiality, however, cannot be guaranteed. All Complainants proceeding through the formal investigation process will be advised that their identities may be disclosed to the Respondent.

During the course of a formal investigation, the Compliance Officer or his/her designee will instruct all members of the School District community and third parties who are interviewed about the importance of maintaining confidentiality. Any individual who is interviewed as part of a harassment investigation is expected not to disclose any information that s/he learns or that s/he provides during the course of the investigation.

Sanctions and Monitoring

The Board shall vigorously enforce its prohibitions against unlawful harassment by taking appropriate action reasonably calculated to stop the harassment and prevent further such harassment. While observing the principles of due process, a violation of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to and including the discharge of an employee or the suspension/expulsion of a student. All disciplinary action will be taken in accordance with applicable State law and the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s). When imposing discipline, the Superintendent shall consider the totality of the circumstances involved in the matter, including the ages and maturity levels of those involved. In those cases where unlawful harassment is not substantiated, the Board may consider whether the alleged conduct nevertheless warrants discipline in accordance with other Board policies, consistent with the terms of the relevant collective bargaining agreement(s).

Where the Board becomes aware that a prior remedial action has been taken against a member of the School District community, all subsequent sanctions imposed by the Board and/or Superintendent shall be reasonably calculated to end such conduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects.

Retaliation

Any act of retaliation against a person who has made a report or filed a complaint alleging unlawful harassment, or who has participated as a witness in a harassment investigation is prohibited.

Allegations Constituting Criminal Conduct: Child Abuse/Sexual Misconduct

State law requires any school teacher or school employee who knows or suspects that a student under the age of eighteen (18) or that a person with a disability receiving services as a student from the school regardless of age has suffered or faces a threat of suffering a physical or mental wound, disability or condition of a nature that reasonably indicates abuse or neglect of a child to immediately report that knowledge or suspicion to the county children's services agency. If, during the course of a harassment investigation, the Compliance Officer or a designee has reason to believe or suspect that the alleged conduct reasonably indicates abuse or neglect of the Complainant, a report of such knowledge must be made in accordance with State law and Board Policy.

Any reports made to a county children's services agency or to local law enforcement shall not terminate the Compliance Officer or a designee's obligation and responsibility to continue to investigate a complaint of harassment. While the Compliance Officer or a designee may work cooperatively with outside agencies to conduct concurrent investigations, in no event shall the harassment investigation be inhibited by the involvement of outside agencies without good cause after consultation with the Superintendent.

Education and Training

In support of this Anti-Harassment Policy, the Board promotes preventative educational measures to create greater awareness of unlawful discriminatory practices. The Superintendent or designee shall provide appropriate information to all members of the School District community related to the implementation of this policy and shall provide training for District students and staff where appropriate. All training, as well as information provided regarding the Board's policy and harassment in general, will be age and content appropriate.

Retention of Investigatory Records and Materials

All individuals charged with conducting investigations under this policy shall retain all documents, electronically stored information ("ESI"), and electronic media (as defined in Policy 8315) created and/or received as part of an investigation, which may include but not be limited to:

- A. all written reports/allegations/complaints/grievances/ statements/responses pertaining to an alleged violation of this policy;
- B. any narratives that memorialize oral reports/allegations/ complaints/grievances/statements/responses pertaining to an alleged violation of this policy;
- C. any documentation that memorializes the actions taken by District personnel related to the investigation and/or the District's response to the alleged violation of this policy;
- D. written witness statements;
- E. narratives, notes from, or audio, video, or digital recordings of witness interviews/statements;
- F. e-mails, texts, or social media posts that directly relate to or constitute evidence pertaining to an alleged violation of this policy (i.e., not after-the- fact commentary about or media coverage of the incident);
- G. notes or summaries prepared contemporaneously by the investigator in whatever form made (e.g., handwritten, keyed into a computer or tablet, etc.), but not including transitory notes whose content is otherwise memorialized in other documents;
- H. written disciplinary sanctions issued to students or employees and other documentation that memorializes oral disciplinary sanctions issued to students or employees for violations of this policy;
- I. dated written determinations/reports (including summaries of relevant exculpatory and inculpatory evidence) and other documentation that memorializes oral notifications to the parties concerning the outcome of the investigation, including any consequences imposed as a result of a violation of this policy;
- J. documentation of any interim measures offered and/or provided to complainants and/or the alleged perpetrators, including no contact orders issued to both parties, the dates the no contact orders were issued, and the dates the parties acknowledged receipt of the no contact orders;
- K. documentation of all actions taken, both individual and systemic, to stop the discrimination or harassment, prevent its recurrence, eliminate any hostile environment, and remedy its discriminatory effects;
- L. copies of the Board policy and/or procedures/guidelines used by the District to conduct the investigation, and any documents used by the District at the time of the alleged violation to communicate the Board's expectations to students and staff with respect to the subject of this policy (e.g., Student and/or Employee Handbooks or Codes of Conduct);
- M. copies of any documentation that memorializes any formal or informal resolutions to the alleged discrimination or harassment;

The documents, ESI, and electronic media (as defined in Policy 8315) retained may include public records and records exempt from disclosure under Federal (e.g., FERPA, ADA) and/or State law (e.g., R.C. 3319.321) – e.g., student records and confidential medical records.

The documents, ESI, and electronic media (as defined in Policy 8315) created or received as part of an investigation shall be retained in accordance with Policy 8310, Policy 8315, Policy 8320, and Policy 8330 for not less than three (3) years, but longer if required by the District's records retention schedule.

Title IX Compliance

Notice of Nondiscrimination

The Board of Education of the West Branch-Rose City Area School District does not discriminate on the basis of sex and prohibits sex discrimination in any education program or activity that it operates, as required by Title IX and its regulations, including in admission and employment.

Inquiries about Title IX may be referred to the District's Title IX Coordinator, the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights ("OCR"), or both.

Title IX Coordinators and Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers

Ted Matuszak
Director of Finance
960 S. M-33, P.O. Box 308
West Branch, Michigan 48661
(989) 343-2002
matuszat@wbrc.k12.mi.us

Jennifer Winter
Director of Curriculum and Instruction
960 S. M-33, P.O. Box 308
West Branch, Michigan 48661
(989) 343-2033
winterj@wbrc.k12.mi.us

Contact information for OCR is available here: <https://ocrcas.ed.gov/contact-ocr>

AHERA

The West Branch-Rose City Area School District has implemented an "Asbestos Management Plan," as required by the Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA). This plan has been approved by the Michigan Department of Public Health (MDPH). The management plan contains information regarding the locations of asbestos containing materials (ACM) in all school buildings, the condition of the ACM and a plan for dealing with ACM. At least once each year the District will inform you in a similar manner about asbestos activities including: re-inspections, periodic surveillance, response actions, and post-response action activities. The following activities are currently planned for the District:

Re-inspections: A re-inspection of all District buildings is required by law every three years after implementation of the management plan. Our next re-inspection is scheduled for July, 2022.

Periodic Surveillance: Once every six months, ACM must be visually inspected for changes in condition. This has been and will be performed by certified, trained personnel.

Post-Response Actions: Routine custodial maintenance.

Response Actions: These are activities designed to reduce or eliminate the potential for asbestos hazards. In general, the asbestos-containing materials (ACM) present in District buildings include:

Bus Garage – Floor tile.

Ogemaw Heights High School Annex – Floor tile

Ogemaw Heights High School – Floor tile and fire doors.

Surline School – Floor tile

Rose City Schools – Floor tile

Planned response actions include: Maintaining floor tile in all buildings which will pose no threat to public health. This is in accordance with the State approved "Management Plan." All ACM will be repaired, if damaged, and maintained by District maintenance personnel in accordance with the District Operations and Maintenance program (O & M) as designated by AHERA. If you have any further questions or concerns regarding this process, please contact the District designated person, Scott Kearns, at (989) 343-2240.

Pesticide Control Act

Public Act 131 of 1993, amends the Pesticide control Act to require school administrators to notify parents/guardians of children attending that school of their right to be informed prior to application of pesticides at that school. A monthly inspection will be done on the first weekend of each month and sprayed if needed. For information on pesticide application, contact the maintenance supervisor.

Annual Water Quality/Consumer Confidence Report

Surline Middle School is in compliance with the Safe Drinking Water Act, 1976 PA 399, as Amended, has prepared and has available for review of the annual water quality report. The report is available for review by contacting: Scott Kearns, Maintenance Coordinator WBRC Area Schools, 224 Thomas Street, West Branch, MI 48661. (989) 343-2240